



DATE August, 2009

PUBLISHER **Central Bank of Liberia (CBL)**
Research Policy and Planning Department
P. O. Box 2048
Corner of Warren and Carey Streets
Monrovia, Liberia
Tel: +231 (0) 6551-633 /6651-141 /6541-162
WEB: <http://www.cbl.org.lr/>
E-mail: research@cbl.org.lr

EDITOR-IN-CHIEF A. Richard Dorley

EDITORIAL BOARD Christopher S. Wallace
Alvin G. Johnson
MacDonald S. Goanue
Boima S. Kamara
Siamai S. Kromah

Place: Monrovia, Liberia



ACRONYMS

ALPHA2	Two Character Alphabetical Country Code
BIVAC	Bureau Veritas BIVAC Liberia Ltd.
BOB	Bureau of the Budget
BOP	Balance of Payments
BPCG	Balance of Payments Compilation Guide
BPM	Balance of Payments Manual
BPM5	Balance of Payments Manual, Fifth Edition
BPTEx	Balance of Payments Textbook
BPU	Balance of Payments Unit, RP&PD, CBL
CBL	Central Bank of Liberia
CIF	Cost, Insurance, Freight
CRF	Clean Report of Findings
DMU	Debt Management Unit, MOF
ECOWAS	Economic Community of West African States
EPD	Export Permit Declarations
EU	European Union
FACF	Compilation Framework on Foreign Assistance
FG	Foreign Governments
FOB	Free on Board
GG	General Government
HS	Harmonized Commodity Description and Coding System (HS) or Harmonized System
IMF	International Monetary Fund
IO	International Organisations
IPD	Import Permit Declarations
ISO	International Standard Organisation
ISO 3166-1	ISO 3166-1 Country names and code elements
LD	Liberian Dollar
LISGIS	Liberia Institute for Statistics and Geo-Information Services
LRC	Liberia Revenue Code
LRDC	Liberia Reconstruction and Development Committee
MCI	Ministry of Commerce and Industry
MFA	Ministry of Foreign Affairs
MLME	Ministry of Lands, Mines and Energy
MOF	Ministry of Finance
NAA	National Airport Authority
NEC	National Establishment Census
NNRF	Non-Negotiable Report of Findings
NOCAL	National Oil Company of Liberia
NPA	National Port Authority
NUM3	Three Digits Numerical Country Code
PRS	Poverty Reduction Strategy
PRSDP	Poverty Reduction Strategy Development Pillars
RP&PD	Research, Policy and Planning Department, CBL
UN	United Nations
UNMIL	United Nations Mission in Liberia
UNO	United Nations Organisations
UNSC	United Nations Security Council



Liberia's Balance of Payments for 2004-2008

	Pages
Introduction	4
Methodological Notes on Concepts, Sources and Methods	5
Table 1.1: Balance of Payments / Analytical Presentation	16
Table 1.2: Liberia: Balance Of Payments: Transactions during Period	20
Table 4.1. Liberia: Export of Goods, c.i.f. values, by Harmonized System (HS), monthly data for 2008	26
Table 5.1. Liberia: Import of Goods c.i.f. values, by Harmonized System (HS), monthly data for 2008	30
Table 5.2. Liberia: Import of Goods, c.i.f. values, by countries, ISO-3166-1, monthly data for 2008	36
Table 5.3.MA: Imports of Freight and Insurance Services: HS, Level 1, Sections	44
Liberia: 2009 Compilation Practice and Data Sources	45

INTRODUCTION

In its ongoing endeavor to have plausible and comprehensive macroeconomic statistics, the Central Bank of Liberia (CBL) has made tremendous efforts towards the compilation and reconstruction of macroeconomic data in the country. Since its creation by an act of the National Legislature in 1999, the Bank has continued to publish information on key developments in the Liberian economy to include: financial, fiscal, real, and external sectors.

As a result of the growing information need as it relates to the provision of relevant statistics on the Liberian economy, the CBL, in 2008 began the publication of a comprehensive balance of payments statistics, which is exclusively devoted to BOP and external sector statistics. The first edition contained data from 2004-2007; this publication contains balance of payments data for 2004-2008, which are compiled using basic principles applied in constructing a balance of payments statement. Accordingly, the document contains vital macroeconomic data of the Liberian economy as well as notes on the methodology and compilation practices that are consistent with the fifth edition of the IMF's "Balance of Payments Manual" (BPM5) procedures.

In support of the process leading to the production of the BOP 2009 publication, the CBL received cooperation and collaboration from the IMF and relevant institutions of the Liberian Government such as: Liberian Institute of Statistics and Geo-Information Services (LISGIS), Ministry of Finance (MOF), Ministry of Commerce and Industry (MCI), BIVAC, the National Port Authority, the Roberts International Airport, the National Investment Commission, among others during the period of data collection and compilation. Accordingly, the CBL introduced the Hotel Survey to capture a component of services provided by the Liberian economy. The aggregates of the data compiled are contained in this document.

To show appreciation for this laudable achievement, the CBL is expressing a special gratitude to the IMF's Statistics Department, the Government of Liberia and all agencies and data providers whose supports largely contributed to the level of achievement attained in the production of this document. The CBL looks forward to the continuation of this excellent working relationship in the future.

The CBL welcomes comments and recommendations from the readers and users of this document. All inquiries should be addressed through the given e-mail address: research@cbl.org.lr.

Liberia's Balance of Payments for 2004-2008

Methodological Notes on Concepts, Sources and Methods

1. BALANCE OF PAYMENTS CONCEPTUAL FRAMEWORK

1.1 *Definitions and Classifications*

1. As defined in the Fifth Edition of the Balance of Payments Manual (BPM5), paragraph 13, the **balance of payments** (BOP) is *a statistical statement that systematically summarizes, for a specific time period, the economic transactions of an economy with the rest of the world.*

2. Transactions, for the most part between residents and nonresidents, consist of those involving goods, services, and income; those involving financial claims on, and liabilities to, the rest of the world; and those (such as gifts) classified as transfers, which involve offsetting entries to balance—in an accounting sense—one-sided transactions.

3. Liberia's balance of payments is compiled annually in accordance with the recommendations of BPM5. However, treatment of Technical Assistance is consistent to the Sixth Edition of the BPM. Accordingly, the United Nations Mission in Liberia (UNMIL) operating in Liberia in accordance with the UNSC resolution 1497 (2003) of 1 August 2003, is treated as an international organization – nonresident in Liberia. The international staff of UNMIL and other donor projects, such as foreign governments, European Union (EU), UN Organisations (UNO) and other international organizations are treated as non-residents in regard to Liberia – for simplicity and due to the lack of information on duration of their contracts.

1.2 *BOP Standard Components*

4. Liberia's BOP is classified in accordance with standard components and subcomponents contained in the BPM5 providing an international standard for the structural system within which BOP statistics are compiled.

5. The standard components are grouped under two major headings: the **current account** and the **capital and financial account**. The **current account** is further subdivided into three broad categories: *goods and services* (which is subdivided into *goods and services*), *income*, and *current transfers*. The **capital and financial account** includes, in the capital account, *capital transfers* and *transactions (purchases/sales) in*

non-produced, non-financial assets (such as patents and copyrights) and, in the financial account, transactions in external financial assets and liabilities, i.e., *direct investment, portfolio investment, other investment, and reserve assets* (BPTEX, 145).

1.3 Double-entry System and Errors and Omissions

1. *The basic convention applied in constructing a balance of payments statement is that every recorded transaction is represented by two entries with equal values. One of these entries is designated a credit with a positive arithmetic sign; the other is designated a debit with a negative sign. In principle, the sum of all credit entries is identical to the sum of all debit entries, and the net balance of all entries in the statement is zero* (BPM5, 16).

2. *In practice, however, the accounts frequently do not balance. Data for balance of payments estimates often are derived independently from different sources; as a result, there may be a summary net credit or net debit (i.e., net **errors and omissions** in the accounts). A separate entry, equal to that amount with the sign reversed, is then made to balance the accounts. Because inaccurate or missing estimates may be offsetting, the size of the net residual cannot be taken as an indicator of the relative accuracy of the balance of payments statement. Nonetheless, a large, persistent residual that is not reversed should cause concern. Such a residual impedes analysis or interpretation of estimates and diminishes the credibility of both* (BPM5, 17).

1.4 BOP Credit and Debit Entries

3. The table below illustrates application of credit and debit entries to balance of payments accounts:

Credit	Debit
Exports of goods and services	Imports of goods and services
Income receivable from abroad	Income payable abroad
Transfers from abroad	Transfers to abroad
Increases in external liabilities	Decreases in external liabilities
Decreases in external assets	Increases in external assets

2. THE BALANCE OF PAYMENTS STATEMENT

4. The table below shows the compilation of balance of payments of Liberia with example of figures for 2003:

Table A. Compilation of balance of payments of Liberia for 2008:

In million US Dollars		Records		
Code		Credit	Debit	Net
993	1. Current account	1,832.5	3,019.8	(1,187.3)
	<i>A. Goods and services</i>	634.7	2,344.0	(1,709.3)
100	<i>a. Goods</i>	255.3	954.7	(699.4)
200	<i>b. Services</i>	379.4	1,389.2	(1,009.8)
300	<i>B. Income</i>	22.4	675.8	(653.4)
379	<i>C. Current transfers</i>	1,175.4	-	1,175.4
996	2. Capital and financial account	1,230.1	-	1,230.1
994	A. Capital Account	-	-	-
995	B. Financial Account	1,230.1	-	1,230.1
500	1. <i>Direct investment</i>	143.8	-	143.8
555	1.2. in Liberia	143.8	-	143.8
600	2. <i>Portfolio investment</i>	-	-	-
700	3. <i>Other investment</i>	1,136.3	-	1,136.3
703	3.1 Assets	(33.2)	-	(33.2)
753	3.2 Liabilities	1,169.5	-	1,169.5
802	4. <i>Reserve assets</i>	(50.1)	-	(50.1)
	Total	3,062.6	3,019.8	42.8
998	Net errors and omissions			(42.8)

3. GOODS, SERVICES AND INCOME

5. *The standard components covering goods, services, and income are designed to reflect the provision or acquisition of real resources by the reporting economy to or from the rest of the world. Flows recorded as credits measure the portion of the reporting economy's domestic product provided to other economies (exports of goods and services) as well as the reporting economy's factors of production (compensation of employees and investment income) used in the productive process in the rest of the world. Flows recorded as debits measure acquisition of the rest of the world's domestic product (imports of goods and services in the reporting economy's balance of payments) and the reporting economy's use of nonresident factors of production. According to the BPM5, transactions in goods, services, and income are presented on a gross basis; that is, debit entries are shown separately from credit entries (BPTEX, 147).*

3.1 Goods

6. Goods comprise the largest category of transactions that for the most part, involve change of ownership, which can be legal or imputed, between residents and non-residents.

7. Export and import of goods reflect market values as assessed by BIVAC International Liberia (BIVAC)ⁱ in its Clean Report of Findings (CRF) or Non-Negotiable Report of Findings (NNRF) – for taxable trade, and for tax exempt exports and imports - as declared by exporters and importers in Export Permit Declarations (EPD) and Import Permit Declarations (IPD) respectively.

8. Adjustments are made by the CBL to the BIVAC / MCI based statistics on exports of goods to capture all exports of rubber, as well as exports of diamond and gold. Data on imports are adjusted for goods procured in ports by nonresident carriers (fuels, provisions, etc.), unrecorded and undervalued imports, and donor imports.

9. Imports and exports are recorded in the balance of payments in f.o.b. terms. The f.o.b.ⁱⁱ values on imports are derived from foreign trade statistics compiled by BIVAC – CRF f.o.b. value assessed. Where the actual f.o.b. values are not available (MCI statistics), adjustments are made to data on imports to arrive from c.i.f.ⁱⁱⁱ to f.o.b. values, using the proportions derived BIVAC statistics.

10. The table below shows the estimation of exports and imports of goods and services with example of figures for 2008:

Table B. Estimation of exports and imports of Goods component for 2008:

In million US Dollars	Exports Imports Imports			
	f.o.b.	c.i.f.	f.o.b.	
BOP / Current Account / Goods	=	255.3	1,145.8	954.7
<i>BIVAC / MCI Statistics</i>	+	233.6	1,031.2	852.3
Taxable exports (EPD) and imports (CRF&NNRF)		98.5	864.5	725.7
Tax exempt by embassies and IOs	-	3.7	-	-
Tax exempt commercial exports and imports		130.6	27.7	31.1
Donor imports (IPD)		0.0	130.8	110.6
<i>Diamond (MLME)</i>	+	10.0		
<i>Nonmonetary gold</i>	+	13.3		
<i>Goods procured in ports by nonresident carriers</i>	+	2.1		
<i>Adjustment for unrecorded and undervalued trade</i>	+		122.8	102.3

3.2 Services

11. *Transactions in services are similar to transactions in goods in the sense that both are outputs from the process of production and both are consumed - on an intermediate (input for further production) or final basis. The BOP standard components classification of services groups transactions in services by nature of production rather than by type of consumer (BPTEX, 153).*

Transportation and Freight Insurance

12. Estimate of *Transportation* component covers two subcomponents, such as *Freight and Passenger transportation*. Insurance services cover insurance premiums paid directly or indirectly by residents of Liberia to nonresidents for imports of goods.

13. The data on freight and insurance are extracted from foreign trade statistics as a difference between the c.i.f. and f.o.b. values of imports (debit).

14. The freight is estimated using an average rate of 95 percent of the total of freight and insurance. It is then split into sea transport and air transport at the proportion of 95 percent and five percent respectively. This approach simply split the combined freight and insurance elements of the c.i.f. value of imports, and therefore, any error in estimation (for example because of the rate for insurance) does not affect the total for *Services* component.

15. The *Transportation* component also covers *Supporting and Auxiliary Services* provided to nonresident transport operators (credit) in ports and airports, collected from National Port Authorities (NPA) and National Airport Authorities (NAA).

16. The *passenger* travel represents fares paid by residents to non-resident airlines (debit). The latter are derived from a data model that uses interview based information from foreign airlines in Liberia.

Travel

17. The travel component covers all goods and services acquired for personal use by travelers during their visits in host countries. A traveler is defined in the BPM as an individual who stays for less than one year in a country where he or she is not a resident.

18. The credit entry of business travel covers purchases by nonresidents of goods and services in Liberia, including diplomatic staff and expatriates treated as nonresidents, military contingent of UNMIL, and other visitors, mainly business travelers.

The category of expatriates covers international staff of UNMIL and other donor projects, such as foreign governments, EU, UNO and other international organizations.

19. The expenditure on local purchases by expatriates are derived from a comprehensive *Compilation Framework on Foreign Assistance (FACF)*, which uses 1) actual detailed data on UNMIL expenditure and 2) the data on donor projects, disbursements and commitments, as available. The latter are collected from the Liberia Reconstruction and Development Committee (LRDC) – by donor projects, e.g. expenditure by donors each broken down by four Poverty Reduction Strategy (PRS) Development Pillars. In addition, the model also incorporates 3) the results of the Pilot Survey of Hotels in Monrovia.

20. The debit entry of business travel covers state budget expenditure on official travel derived from the Ministry of Finance of Liberia (MOF).

21. The *expenditures on medical travel* and the *expenditures of residents traveling abroad* are both data-model based estimates employing ad-hoc information on the number of travelers abroad obtained from airline carriers, and the assumption on the average expenditure abroad by resident travelers.

Other business services

22. Credit entries are rental and operational leasing services rendered to non-resident transport operators and other non-residents in the sea ports and airports of Liberia, as reported by the NPA and NAA.

23. The debit entries represent the receipt of relevant services under donor sponsored projects, as identified in the FACF (see above). Included here are: *Legal, accounting, management consulting, and public relations* and *Agricultural, mining, and on-site processing* services.

Personal, cultural, and recreational services

24. Included here are, *Education* and *Health* services provided to Liberia within the framework of official donor sponsored projects, as identified in the FACF (see above).

Government services, n.i.e.

25. The credit entries for this category cover 1) purchase in Liberia of goods and services by UNMIL and donor projects, such as foreign governments, EU, UNO and other international organizations – derived from data model on FA (see above); 2)

maritime revenues - collected from MOF; and 3) the transportation fees and service payments, such as airport landing fees and stevedoring charges - derived from NPA and NAA.

26. The main debits include 1) full amount of UNMIL budget and 2) total amount of disbursements under other donor projects, minus technical assistance already classified to a specific service category (other business services, education and health). The primary data are obtained from the budget performance reports of the UNMIL and the LRDC respectively. Also included here is government expenditure on embassies abroad.

3.3 Income

27. *Income component of the balance of payments consists of earnings arising from the provision of two factors of production: labor and capital. Ownership of land, according to BOP concepts, is always attributed to residents. Consequently, income receivable (such as rent) for the use of land will generally be a transaction between residents and, therefore, outside the scope of the balance of payments.¹³ Income earned from labour factor is called compensation of employees, while income earned from the capital is called investment income (BPTEX, 371).*

Compensation of employees

28. Credits represent wages and salaries paid by UNMIL and other donor projects to national staff as reported by UNMIL and estimated in FACF for other donor projects.

29. Debit entries cover wages paid to nonresidents employed by Liberian embassies and diplomatic representations abroad, estimated as a percentage of government expenditure on embassies.

Investment Income

30. *Direct Investment* outflows (debit) represent income on foreign investment in hotel and real estate businesses. The estimates are derived from FACF as a percentage of the receipts by nonresident expatriates and other various visitors for hotel and accommodation services received. The data is equally split into *Dividends and distributed and branch profits*, and *Reinvested earnings and undistributed branch profits*. The later is offset by *Direct investment in report economy*.

31. *Other investment* income outflows (debit) cover 1) interest payments actually made; derived from the Debt Management Unit of the MOF, and 2) interest payments

due on loans of government sector. For the latter an offsetting entry is made under other investment, other liabilities, general government, short-term, and 3) other official investment income.

4. CURRENT TRANSFERS AND THE CAPITAL ACCOUNT

32. *Transfers are defined in the BPM5 as offsetting entries for real resources or financial items provided, without a quid pro quo, by one economy to another* (BPTEX, 416). Capital transfers are defined in BPM5 and BPTEX (419). All transfers not considered to be capital are current.

4.1 Current Transfers

33. Current transfers are divided into two sub-components: general government and other sectors. The current transfers of other sectors are further divided into workers' remittances and other transfers.

General Government

34. Official current transfers include 1) UNMIL budget – the full amount performed; and 2) the total disbursements to other donor projects, including FG, EU, UNO and other international organisations. The data is derived from the budget performance reports of the UNMIL and the LRDC respectively and are compared with other sources, including data on foreign assistance in kind by donors, extracted from foreign trade statistics.

Other Sectors

35. *Other transfers* cover data on net *transfers* passing through banks and financial auxiliaries (money transfer services). These data are available to the CBL on a monthly basis. Also included here is the amount of the imports by expatriates which are included from the total imports in foreign trade statistics.

4.2 Capital Transfers

36. The *data* on the debt forgiveness item of general government are derived from the DMU/MOF.

5. FINANCIAL ACCOUNT

37. In the BPM5, the **financial account** is defined as comprising all transactions (actual and imputed) in the external financial assets and liabilities of an economy, where the use of the term *transactions* is restricted to exchanges involving changes of ownership, including the creation and liquidation of claims (BPTEX, 446).

38. Three criteria must be met for a transaction to be included in the **financial account**. These criteria are: a *transaction involves a change of ownership, including the creation or liquidation of an asset or liability; an asset or liability must represent actual claims that are legally in existence; a transaction involves an external financial asset or liability* (BPTEX, 447).

5.1 Direct Investment

39. *Direct investment* is a category of international investment in which a resident entity in one economy (the direct investor) acquires a lasting interest in an enterprise resident in another economy (the direct investment enterprise). Direct investment implies a long-term relationship between the direct investor and the direct investment enterprise and a significant degree of influence by the direct investor on the management of the direct investment enterprise. Direct investment comprises the initial transaction between the two entities—that is, the transaction that establishes the direct investment relationship—and all subsequent transactions between the entities and among affiliated enterprises, both incorporated and unincorporated (BPTEX, 509).

40. *Direct investors expect* to derive benefits from having a voice in the management of an enterprise. To be classified as a direct investor, an investor need not have the controlling share, or even the largest share, of ownership in an enterprise. The concept of direct investment is fundamentally different from the concept of foreign-controlled enterprises. While all foreign-controlled enterprises are direct investment enterprises, enterprises not considered foreign controlled may also be in direct investment relationships with nonresident direct investors. The rule of 10 percent is used to ensure consistent classification of investor/investee relationships for all countries' statistics (BPTEX, 515-516).

In reporting economy

41. Data on direct investment projects approved by the government are available from National Investment Commission (NIC). *Reinvested earnings* are derived from

FACF as explained above under the investment income and the estimate of *other capital* is based on ad hoc information available.

5.2 Portfolio Investment

42. The *portfolio investment* component of the **financial account** covers transactions in equities, other securities, and financial derivatives—except when these transactions relate to the *direct investment* or *reserve assets* components of the **financial account** (BPTEX, 555). Portfolio investment transactions are classified as those involving an economy's financial assets and those involving an economy's financial liabilities. Within these asset and liability classifications, portfolio investment transactions are classified by type of instrument. Four types of instruments are included in the BOP standard components: (1) equities, (2) bonds and notes, (3) money market instruments, and (4) financial derivatives (BPTEX, 556).

5.3 Other Investment

43. Other investment is a residual category that includes all financial transactions not considered *direct investment*, *portfolio investment*, or *reserve assets* (BPTEX, 584). Like *portfolio investment*, *other investment* is primarily divided into investments that represent the financial assets and liabilities of an economy. Within these asset and liability classifications, *other investment* transactions are further divided by instrument and resident institutional sector. Five types of instruments are identified in the BOP standard components: (1) trade credits, (2) use of at Fund credit and loans from the Fund, (3) other loans, (4) currency and deposits, and (5) other assets and liabilities.

Assets

44. *Other investment, currency and deposits, monetary authorities* cover change in net foreign exchange position **of** the central bank. These data are derived from the Monetary Survey compiled by the RP&PD of the CBL.

Liabilities

45. *Loans-general government* cover debit entry for amortization arrears with credit contra entry made under *other investment-other liabilities (short-term)* for the accrual of arrears. The latter also includes offsetting entry for arrears of interest recorded under the investment income.

5.4 Reserve assets

46. *Reserve assets* are one of the four functional types of investment distinguished in the balance of payments. Reserve assets consist of financial instruments available to the central authorities for financing or absorbing an imbalance of payments or for regulating the size of such imbalances. (The authorities may regulate the size of imbalances by intervening in the market to influence the exchange rate of the national currency.) *Reserve assets* are distinctly different from other types of investments. The principal function of *reserve assets* is to provide or absorb the liquidity necessary to facilitate, by various means, the adjustment of an imbalance of payments between a country and the rest of the world. In addition, *reserve assets* may be held for other reasons. For example, *reserve assets* may be held to preserve confidence, to satisfy domestic legal requirements, or to serve as collateral for borrowing abroad.

47. A common *measure* of the adequacy of reserve holdings is the ratio of *reserve assets* to imports of goods. This ratio is sometimes expressed as the number of days' or weeks' or months' worth of imports that could be paid for from a specific stock of *reserve assets*. Such a measure must not, of course, be taken as a rigid standard; ratios can vary considerably from country to country. For example, although U.S. participation in international trade is extremely significant, the United States requires only a limited level of non-gold *reserve assets* because of the dominant role of the U.S. dollar as a reserve currency. However, in many cases, the ratio of *reserve assets* to imports is useful for analyzing the adequacy of reserve holdings because the ratio relates *reserve assets* to the predominant component in many countries' external transactions. Moreover, trade statistics on goods are usually available sooner (and at more frequent intervals) than those for other current transactions.

48. *Reserve assets - monetary authorities* cover change in gross official reserves of the central bank derived from the Monetary Survey of the CBL.

ⁱ Bureau Veritas BIVAC Liberia Ltd - a wholly-owned subsidiary of the Bureau Veritas - BIVAC International, appointed by the Government of the Liberia as a Pre-Shipment Inspection (PSI) agent.

ⁱⁱ The f.o.b. price (free on board price) of exports and imports of goods is the market value of the goods at the point of uniform valuation, (the customs frontier of the economy from which they are exported); it is equal to the c.i.f. price less the costs of transportation and insurance charges, between the customs frontier of the exporting (importing) country and that of the importing (exporting) country (SNA 1993, 14.36, 14.40, 15.36).

ⁱⁱⁱ Cost, insurance, freight

Table 1.1: Balance of Payments / Analytical Presentation

In millions of US Dollars

BOP Code	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
993 CURRENT ACCOUNT	(159.7)	(183.5)	(172.8)	(211.8)	(483.4)
Goods and services balance	(741.5)	(816.4)	(1,224.6)	(1,200.6)	(1,505.6)
Trade balance	(174.1)	(174.1)	(286.5)	(302.3)	(498.9)
100 Goods	(174.1)	(174.1)	(286.5)	(302.3)	(498.9)
Exports	104.8	132.3	154.6	196.2	269.1
BIVAC / MCI Statistics	103.8	131.3	153.0	186.7	247.4
Taxable exports (EPD)			52.3	50.0	98.5
Tax exempt commercial exports (EPD)	-	-	100.8	136.5	130.6
Tax exempt noncommercial (EPD)			-	0.0	0.7
Exports by embassies and IOs			-	0.2	3.7
Diamond (LME)			-	2.7	10.0
Nonmonetary gold	-	-	0.2	5.5	13.3
170 Credit for goods procured in Liberia by nonresident carriers (fuels, provisions, etc.).	0.9	1.0	1.5	1.6	2.1
171 <i>In seaports</i>	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.4
172 <i>In airports</i>	0.8	0.8	1.2	1.3	1.8
Imports f.o.b.	278.9	306.4	441.1	498.5	768.0
BIVAC / MCI Statistics (c.i.f.)	295.1	324.2	466.7	529.6	864.5
Taxable imports (CRF&NNRF)				415.3	697.8
Tax exempt commercial imports (IPD)				49.0	27.7
Tax exempt noncommercial (IPD) - Donor Funded Imports				60.6	130.8
Imports by embassies and IOs				4.7	8.1
Freight and Insurance, BIVAC	52.6	57.7	83.1	91.5	166.2
Adjustment for unrecorded and undervalued Imports, c.i.f.	44.3	48.6	70.0	78.7	102.8
Freight and Insurance	7.9	8.7	12.5	13.7	24.9
Frigh and Insurance - total	60.4	66.4	95.6	105.2	191.1
200 Services	(567.4)	(642.2)	(938.1)	(898.3)	(1,006.6)
205 Transportation	(65.5)	(69.3)	(99.5)	(107.1)	(187.5)
206 Sea transport / other services	6.4	10.0	13.6	18.4	19.2
Credit	6.4	10.0	13.6	18.4	19.2
213 Air transport / other services	0.7	1.1	1.5	1.7	3.2
Credit	0.7	1.1	1.5	1.7	3.2
851 Freight	(57.4)	(62.9)	(90.8)	(99.9)	(181.6)
Debit	(57.4)	(62.9)	(90.8)	(99.9)	(181.6)
850 Passenger transportation	(15.3)	(17.4)	(23.7)	(27.3)	(28.4)
Debit	(15.3)	(17.4)	(23.7)	(27.3)	(28.4)
236 Travel	44.8	51.6	107.1	114.5	127.7
237 Business travel	44.8	51.6	107.1	114.5	127.7
239 Other	44.8	51.6	107.1	114.5	127.7
Credit	58.6	67.2	124.4	135.4	158.0
Domestic consumption of nonresident expatriates	58.4	67.0	123.9	122.0	141.8
UNMIL	56.3	62.9	66.9	66.8	65.3
Donor Projects	2.1	4.1	57.0	55.3	76.5

In millions of US Dollars

BOP Code		2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
	Expenditure in Liberia by nonresidents other than expatriates	0.2	0.2	0.4	9.1	16.2
	Debit	(13.9)	(15.7)	(17.3)	(20.9)	(30.3)
	Business Travel / Government	4.5	5.0	2.7	3.3	3.5
	Medical	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.5
	Expenditures of residents traveling abroad	9.2	10.4	14.2	17.3	26.4
255	Insurance services / Freight insurance	(3.1)	(3.5)	(4.8)	(5.3)	(9.6)
	Debit (premiums)	(3.1)	(3.5)	(4.8)	(5.3)	(9.6)
268	Other business services	2.5	2.8	(41.0)	(38.1)	(42.2)
272	Operational leasing services	2.5	2.8	3.8	4.3	4.5
	Credit	2.5	2.8	3.8	4.3	4.5
	NPA	2.4	2.7	3.7	4.2	4.4
	Airport	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
274	Legal, accounting, management consulting, and public relations	-	-	(0.0)	(1.2)	(2.8)
	Debit	-	-	(0.0)	(1.2)	(2.8)
281	Agricultural, mining, and on-site processing services	-	-	(44.8)	(41.2)	(43.9)
	Debit	-	-	(44.8)	(41.2)	(43.9)
287	Personal, cultural, and recreational services	-	-	(35.5)	(23.1)	(26.1)
895	Education services	-	-	(32.8)	(18.5)	(21.4)
	Debit	-	-	(32.8)	(18.5)	(21.4)
896	Health services	-	-	(2.7)	(4.6)	(4.7)
	Debit	-	-	(2.7)	(4.6)	(4.7)
291	Government services, n.i.e.	(546.0)	(623.8)	(864.4)	(839.3)	(869.0)
294	Other government services					
	Credit	144.2	132.1	193.3	190.6	197.7
	Local purchase of goods and services	126.0	113.8	171.8	166.1	172.6
	UNMIL:	122.8	108.8	102.9	103.1	93.1
	Donor Projects	3.2	5.0	69.0	63.0	79.5
	Maritime Revenue	12.6	12.0	12.8	13.2	14.6
	NPA	4.5	5.1	7.0	9.5	10.2
	Airport	1.1	1.2	1.6	1.9	0.2
	Debit	(690.2)	(756.0)	(1,057.7)	(1,029.9)	(1,066.7)
	UNMIL / Full amount of the project	669.6	724.2	711.1	705.2	646.1
	Donor Projects n.i.e.	19.7	30.8	345.5	323.4	418.2
	Foreign governments	12.8	24.0	196.1	171.9	263.9
	European Union	-	-	13.9	15.2	77.2
	World Bank	6.9	6.8	51.2	66.4	13.9
	UN Organisations, excl. UNMIL	-	-	84.4	69.9	63.2
	Expenditure on embassies abroad	0.9	1.0	1.1	1.3	2.4
300	Income	(162.6)	(146.6)	(148.3)	(149.9)	(156.0)
310	Compensation of employees	4.8	9.0	18.1	19.6	21.3
	Credit	5.0	9.2	18.3	19.9	22.4
	UNMIL Local Staff	4.7	8.7	11.9	14.0	15.1
	Donor Projects	0.3	0.5	6.4	5.8	7.4
	Debit	(0.2)	(0.2)	(0.2)	(0.3)	(1.1)
	Overseas embassies	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	1.1
320	Investment income	(167.4)	(155.6)	(166.4)	(169.5)	(177.3)
330	Direct investment	(5.7)	(7.1)	(14.0)	(14.7)	(22.5)
	Debit	(5.7)	(7.1)	(14.0)	(14.7)	(22.5)

In millions of US Dollars

BOP Code		2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
332.	of which reinvested earnings	(2.8)	(3.5)	(7.0)	(7.3)	(11.3)
370	Other investment					
372	General government	(161.8)	(148.6)	(152.4)	(154.9)	(154.8)
	Debit	(161.8)	(148.6)	(152.4)	(154.9)	(154.8)
	Payment made	-	0.2	1.0	1.1	1.1
	Interest payments due	140.0	140.8	141.0	141.9	126.3
	Other	21.8	7.6	10.4	11.9	13.8
	Current account balance (before foreign assistance)	(904.1)	(963.0)	(1,372.9)	(1,350.6)	(1,661.6)
379	Current Transfers	744.4	779.4	1,200.1	1,138.8	1,178.1
380	General government	689.3	755.0	1,137.0	1,094.1	1,137.0
	Credit (foreign assistance)	689.3	755.0	1,137.0	1,094.1	1,137.0
	UNMIL / Full amount of the project	669.6	724.2	711.1	705.2	646.1
	Donor Projects n.i.e.	19.7	30.8	425.8	388.9	490.9
	Foreign governments	12.8	24.0	196.1	171.9	263.9
	European Union	-	-	13.9	15.2	77.2
	World Bank	6.9	6.8	51.2	66.4	13.9
	UN Organisations, excl. UNMIL	-	-	164.7	135.4	136.0
	<i>of which:</i>					
	Foreign Assistance in Kind	-	-	51.7	58.4	80.7
	Government	-	-	24.6	27.9	23.6
	UN Organisations	-	-	7.5	8.4	21.6
	NGO's	-	-	16.4	18.5	33.8
	Other foreign assistance in kind	-	-	3.2	3.6	1.7
390	Other sectors	55.1	24.4	63.1	44.7	41.1
391	Workers' remittances	53.5	22.6	60.5	42.1	41.1
	Credit	53.5	22.6	60.5	42.1	41.1
	<i>Other</i>	1.6	1.8	2.7	2.6	2.6
	Current account (after foreign assistance)	(159.7)	(183.5)	(172.8)	(211.8)	(483.4)
996	CAPITAL AND FINANCIAL ACCOUNT	206.7	218.1	194.1	221.5	530.1
				(21.2)	(9.7)	
994	Capital Account	-	-	-	-	-
400	Capital transfers					
401	General government	-	-	-	-	-
402	Debt forgiveness					
995	Financial Account	206.7	218.1	194.1	221.5	530.1
500	Direct investment	75.4	82.8	107.9	131.6	272.0
555	in Liberia	75.4	82.8	107.9	131.6	272.0
580	Other capital	75.4	82.8	107.9	131.6	272.0
590	Liabilities to direct investors	75.4	82.8	107.9	131.6	272.0
	of which reinvested earnings	2.8	3.5	7.0	7.3	11.3
700	Other investment	136.6	137.7	124.8	128.6	330.6

In millions of US Dollars

BOP Code		2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
703	Assets	(3.3)	(3.1)	(15.5)	(13.2)	(33.2)
730	Currency and deposits	(3.3)	(3.1)	(15.5)	(13.2)	(33.2)
731	Monetary authorities	(3.3)	(3.1)	(15.5)	(13.2)	(33.2)
753	Liabilities	140.0	140.7	140.3	141.9	363.8
764	Loans	(19.9)	(18.7)	(5.7)	(4.9)	545.0
769	General government	(19.9)	(18.7)	(5.7)	(4.9)	(13.4)
	Repayments / Reduction of external debt /					
	Debt Relief					
	Repayments / Other	(19.9)	(18.7)	(5.7)	(4.9)	(13.4)
786	Other liabilities	159.8	159.4	146.0	146.8	107.5
790	General government	159.8	159.4	146.0	146.8	107.5
792	Short-term.	159.8	159.4	146.0	146.8	107.5
	Exc. Fin. - Principal on long-term debt	19.9	18.6	5.0	4.9	107.5
	Exc. Fin. - Original interest	140.0	140.8	141.0	141.9	-
802	Official reserve assets	(5.3)	(2.3)	(38.6)	(38.8)	(72.5)
803	Foreign exchange	(5.3)	(2.3)	(38.6)	(38.8)	(50.1)
808	Currency and deposits	(5.3)	(2.3)	(38.6)	(38.8)	(50.1)
808	With banks	(5.3)	(2.3)	(38.6)	(38.8)	(50.1)
	Changes in CBL's NFA (- increase)	(5.3)	(2.3)	(38.6)	(38.8)	(50.1)
	Special Drawing Rights	-	-	-	-	(22.4)
998	Net errors and omissions	(46.93)	(34.60)	(21.24)	(9.67)	(46.69)

COUNTRY NAME: LIBERIA

TABLE 1.2: BALANCE OF PAYMENTS: TRANSACTIONS DURING PERIOD

REPORTING CURRENCY: US Dollars; UNITS: (millions)

Period	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
Current Account	-159.7	-183.5	-172.8	-216.1	-480.8
Goods	-174.1	-174.1	-286.5	-302.3	-498.9
2100.Z <i>Credit</i>	104.8	132.3	154.6	196.2	269.1
3100.Z <i>Debit</i>	-278.9	-306.4	-441.1	-498.5	-768.0
General merchandise	-175.0	-175.1	-288.1	-309.4	-514.3
2110.. Exports FOB	103.8	131.3	153.0	189.1	253.7
2110B. Exports of goods in trade statistics	103.8	131.3	153.0	186.7	247.4
2110C. Adjustments	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.5	6.3
2110CA For coverage	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.5	6.3
2110CB For classification					
3110.. Imports FOB	-278.9	-306.4	-441.1	-498.5	-768.0
3110B. Imports of goods in trade statistics	-295.1	-324.2	-466.7	-529.6	-864.5
3110C. Adjustments	16.2	17.8	25.6	31.1	96.4
3110CA For coverage	-44.3	-48.6	-70.0	-74.0	-94.7
3110CB For classification	60.4	66.4	95.6	105.2	191.1
Goods for processing	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Repairs on goods	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Goods procured in ports by carriers	0.9	1.0	1.5	1.6	2.1
2170.. <i>Credit</i>	0.9	1.0	1.5	1.6	2.1
3170.. <i>Debit</i>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
In seaports	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.4
2171.. <i>Credit</i>	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.4
In airports	0.8	0.8	1.2	1.3	1.8
2172.. <i>Credit</i>	0.8	0.8	1.2	1.3	1.8
In other ports	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Nonmonetary gold	0.0	0.0	0.2	5.5	13.3
2180.. <i>Credit</i>	0.0	0.0	0.2	5.5	13.3
3180.. <i>Debit</i>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Services	-567.4	-642.2	-938.1	-902.6	-1,006.6
2200.Z <i>Credit</i>	212.4	213.2	336.5	346.2	382.6
3200.Z <i>Debit</i>	-779.8	-855.5	-1,274.6	-1,248.8	-1,389.2
Transportation	-65.5	-69.3	-99.5	-107.1	-187.5
2205.. <i>Credit</i>	7.1	11.1	15.0	20.2	22.4
3205.. <i>Debit</i>	-72.6	-80.3	-114.5	-127.2	-209.9
of which: Passenger	-15.3	-17.4	-23.7	-27.3	-28.4
2850.. <i>Credit</i>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
3850.. <i>Debit</i>	-15.3	-17.4	-23.7	-27.3	-28.4
of which: Freight	-57.4	-62.9	-90.8	-99.9	-181.6
2851.. <i>Credit</i>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
3851.. <i>Debit</i>	-57.4	-62.9	-90.8	-99.9	-181.6
of which: Other	7.1	11.1	15.0	20.2	22.4
2852.. <i>Credit</i>	7.1	11.1	15.0	20.2	22.4

REPORTING CURRENCY: US Dollars; UNITS: (millions)

Period	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	
3852..	<i>Debit</i>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
	Sea transport	-48.1	-49.8	-72.7	-76.5	-153.3
2206..	<i>Credit</i>	6.4	10.0	13.6	18.4	19.2
3206..	<i>Debit</i>	-54.5	-59.7	-86.3	-94.9	-172.5
	Passenger	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Freight	-54.5	-59.7	-86.3	-94.9	-172.5
3208..	<i>Debit</i>	-54.5	-59.7	-86.3	-94.9	-172.5
	Other	6.4	10.0	13.6	18.4	19.2
2209..	<i>Credit</i>	6.4	10.0	13.6	18.4	19.2
	Air transport	-17.4	-19.5	-26.8	-30.6	-34.3
2210..	<i>Credit</i>	0.7	1.1	1.5	1.7	3.2
3210..	<i>Debit</i>	-18.1	-20.6	-28.3	-32.3	-37.5
	Passenger	-15.3	-17.4	-23.7	-27.3	-28.4
3211..	<i>Debit</i>	-15.3	-17.4	-23.7	-27.3	-28.4
	Freight	-2.9	-3.1	-4.5	-5.0	-9.1
3212..	<i>Debit</i>	-2.9	-3.1	-4.5	-5.0	-9.1
	Other	0.7	1.1	1.5	1.7	3.2
2213..	<i>Credit</i>	0.7	1.1	1.5	1.7	3.2
	Other transport	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
2214..	<i>Credit</i>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
3214..	<i>Debit</i>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Travel	44.8	51.6	107.1	110.2	127.7
2236..	<i>Credit</i>	58.6	67.2	124.4	131.1	158.0
3236..	<i>Debit</i>	-13.9	-15.7	-17.3	-20.9	-30.3
	Business travel	54.1	62.3	121.6	127.9	154.6
2237..	<i>Credit</i>	58.6	67.2	124.4	131.1	158.0
3237..	<i>Debit</i>	-4.5	-5.0	-2.7	-3.3	-3.5
	Expenditure by seasonal and border workers	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Other	54.1	62.3	121.6	127.9	154.6
2239..	<i>Credit</i>	58.6	67.2	124.4	131.1	158.0
3239..	<i>Debit</i>	-4.5	-5.0	-2.7	-3.3	-3.5
	Personal travel	-9.4	-10.7	-14.6	-17.7	-26.9
2240..	<i>Credit</i>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
3240..	<i>Debit</i>	-9.4	-10.7	-14.6	-17.7	-26.9
	Health-related expenditure	-0.2	-0.3	-0.4	-0.4	-0.5
3241..	<i>Debit</i>	-0.2	-0.3	-0.4	-0.4	-0.5
	Education-related expenditure	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Other	-9.2	-10.4	-14.2	-17.3	-26.4
3243..	<i>Debit</i>	-9.2	-10.4	-14.2	-17.3	-26.4
	Communications services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Construction services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Insurance services	-3.1	-3.5	-4.8	-5.3	-9.6
2253..	<i>Credit</i>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
3253..	<i>Debit</i>	-3.1	-3.5	-4.8	-5.3	-9.6
	Freight insurance	-3.1	-3.5	-4.8	-5.3	-9.6
3255..	<i>Debit</i>	-3.1	-3.5	-4.8	-5.3	-9.6

REPORTING CURRENCY: US Dollars; UNITS: (millions)

Period	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
Financial services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Computer and information services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Royalties and license fees	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other business services	2.5	2.8	-41.0	-38.1	-42.2
2268.. <i>Credit</i>	2.5	2.8	3.8	4.3	4.5
3268.. <i>Debit</i>	0.0	0.0	-44.8	-42.4	-46.7
Merchanting and other trade-related services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Operational leasing services	2.5	2.8	3.8	4.3	4.5
2272.. <i>Credit</i>	2.5	2.8	3.8	4.3	4.5
Miscellaneous business, professional, and technical services	0.0	0.0	-44.8	-42.4	-46.7
2273.. <i>Credit</i>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
3273.. <i>Debit</i>	0.0	0.0	-44.8	-42.4	-46.7
Legal, accounting, management consulting, and public relations	0.0	0.0	0.0	-1.2	-2.8
2274.. <i>Credit</i>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
3274.. <i>Debit</i>	0.0	0.0	0.0	-1.2	-2.8
Legal services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Accounting, auditing, bookkeeping, and tax consulting services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Business and management consulting, and public relations services	0.0	0.0	0.0	-1.2	-2.8
3277.. <i>Debit</i>	0.0	0.0	0.0	-1.2	-2.8
Advertising, market research, and public opinion polling	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Research and development	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Architectural, engineering, and other technical services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Agricultural, mining, and on-site processing services	0.0	0.0	-44.8	-41.2	-43.9
2281.. <i>Credit</i>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
3281.. <i>Debit</i>	0.0	0.0	-44.8	-41.2	-43.9
Waste treatment and depollution	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Agricultural, mining, and other on-site processing services	0.0	0.0	-44.8	-41.2	-43.9
3283.. <i>Debit</i>	0.0	0.0	-44.8	-41.2	-43.9
Other business services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Services between related enterprises, n.i.e.	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Personal, cultural, and recreational services	0.0	0.0	-35.5	-23.1	-26.1
2287.. <i>Credit</i>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
3287.. <i>Debit</i>	0.0	0.0	-35.5	-23.1	-26.1
Audiovisual and related services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other personal, cultural, and recreational services	0.0	0.0	-35.5	-23.1	-26.1
2289.. <i>Credit</i>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
3289.. <i>Debit</i>	0.0	0.0	-35.5	-23.1	-26.1
Education services	0.0	0.0	-32.8	-18.5	-21.4

REPORTING CURRENCY: US Dollars; UNITS: (millions)

Period	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	
3895..	<i>Debit</i>			-32.8	-18.5	-21.4
	Health services	0.0	0.0	-2.7	-4.6	-4.7
3896..	<i>Debit</i>			-2.7	-4.6	-4.7
	Other	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Government services, n.i.e.	-546.0	-623.8	-864.4	-839.3	-869.0
2291..	<i>Credit</i>	144.2	132.1	193.3	190.6	197.7
3291..	<i>Debit</i>	-690.2	-756.0	-1,057.7	-1,029.9	-1,066.7
	Embassies and consulates	-0.9	-1.0	-1.1	-1.3	-2.4
3292..	<i>Debit</i>	-0.9	-1.0	-1.1	-1.3	-2.4
	Military units and agencies	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Other government services	-545.1	-622.9	-863.4	-838.0	-866.6
2294..	<i>Credit</i>	144.2	132.1	193.3	190.6	197.7
3294..	<i>Debit</i>	-689.3	-755.0	-1,056.6	-1,028.6	-1,064.3
	Income	-162.6	-146.6	-148.3	-149.9	-156.0
2300.Z	<i>Credit</i>	5.0	9.2	18.3	19.9	22.4
3300.Z	<i>Debit</i>	-167.6	-155.8	-166.7	-169.8	-178.4
	Compensation of employees including border, seasonal, and other workers	4.8	9.0	18.1	19.6	21.3
2310..	<i>Credit</i>	5.0	9.2	18.3	19.9	22.4
3310..	<i>Debit</i>	-0.2	-0.2	-0.2	-0.3	-1.1
	Investment income	-167.4	-155.6	-166.4	-169.5	-177.3
2320..	<i>Credit</i>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
3320..	<i>Debit</i>	-167.4	-155.6	-166.4	-169.5	-177.3
	Direct investment	-5.7	-7.1	-14.0	-14.7	-22.5
2330..	<i>Credit</i>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
3330..	<i>Debit</i>	-5.7	-7.1	-14.0	-14.7	-22.5
	Income on equity	-5.7	-7.1	-14.0	-14.7	-22.5
2331..	<i>Credit</i>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
3331..	<i>Debit</i>	-5.7	-7.1	-14.0	-14.7	-22.5
	Dividends and distributed branch profits	-2.8	-3.5	-7.0	-7.3	-11.3
3332..	<i>Debit</i>	-2.8	-3.5	-7.0	-7.3	-11.3
	Reinvested earnings and undistributed branch profits	-2.8	-3.5	-7.0	-7.3	-11.3
3333..	<i>Debit</i>	-2.8	-3.5	-7.0	-7.3	-11.3
	Income on debt (interest)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Portfolio investment	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
2339..	<i>Credit</i>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
3339..	<i>Debit</i>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Other investment	-161.8	-148.6	-152.4	-154.9	-154.8
2370..	<i>Credit</i>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
3370..	<i>Debit</i>	-161.8	-148.6	-152.4	-154.9	-154.8
	Monetary authorities	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	General government	-161.8	-148.6	-152.4	-154.9	-154.8
3372..	<i>Debit</i>	-161.8	-148.6	-152.4	-154.9	-154.8
	Banks	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Other sectors	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

REPORTING CURRENCY: US Dollars; UNITS: (millions)

Period	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
Current transfers	744.4	779.4	1,200.1	1,138.8	1,180.8
2379.Z <i>Credit</i>	744.4	779.4	1,200.1	1,138.8	1,180.8
3379.Z <i>Debit</i>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
General government	689.3	755.0	1,137.0	1,094.1	1,137.0
2380.. <i>Credit</i>	689.3	755.0	1,137.0	1,094.1	1,137.0
2380EC EF - Intergovernmental grants	12.8	24.0	196.1	171.9	263.9
2380ED EF - Grants received from Fund subsidy accounts					
2380Z. Other	676.5	731.0	940.9	922.2	873.1
Other sectors	55.1	24.4	63.1	44.7	43.7
2390.. <i>Credit</i>	55.1	24.4	63.1	44.7	43.7
3390.. <i>Debit</i>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Workers' remittances	53.5	22.6	60.5	42.1	41.1
2391.. <i>Credit</i>	53.5	22.6	60.5	42.1	41.1
Other transfers	1.6	1.8	2.7	2.6	2.6
2392.. <i>Credit</i>	1.6	1.8	2.7	2.6	2.6
Capital and financial account	206.7	218.1	194.1	221.5	282.8
Capital account	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
4400.. Capital transfers	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
General government	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Debt forgiveness	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other sectors	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Migrants' transfers	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Debt forgiveness	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Acquisition/disposal of nonproduced nonfinancial assets	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Financial account	206.7	218.1	194.1	221.5	282.8
Direct investment					
4505.Z Abroad	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
4555.Z In reporting economy	75.4	82.8	107.9	131.6	272.0
4560.. Equity capital	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
4575.. Reinvested earnings	2.8	3.5	7.0	7.3	11.3
4577.. Liabilities	2.8	3.5	7.0	7.3	11.3
4580.. Other capital	72.5	79.3	100.8	124.3	260.8
4590.. Liabilities to direct investors	72.5	79.3	100.8	124.3	260.8
Portfolio investment					
4602.Z Assets	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
4652.Z Liabilities	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other investment					
4703.Z Assets	-3.3	-3.1	-15.5	-13.2	-33.2
4706.. Trade credits	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
4714.. Loans	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
4730.. Currency and deposits	-3.3	-3.1	-15.5	-13.2	-33.2
4731.. Monetary authorities	-3.3	-3.1	-15.5	-13.2	-33.2
4736.. Other assets	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
4753.Z Liabilities	140.0	140.7	140.3	141.9	94.1

REPORTING CURRENCY: US Dollars; UNITS: (millions)

Period	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
4756.. Trade credits	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
4764.. Loans	-19.9	-18.7	-5.7	-4.9	-13.4
4765.. Monetary authorities	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
4769.. General government	-19.9	-18.7	-5.7	-4.9	-13.4
4770.. Long-term	-19.9	-18.7	-5.7	-4.9	-13.4
2770.. Drawings	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
3770.. Repayments	-19.9	-18.7	-5.7	-4.9	-13.4
3770Z. Other	-19.9	-18.7	-5.7	-4.9	-13.4
4771.. Short-term	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
4772.. Banks	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
4775.. Other sectors	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
4780.. Currency and deposits	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
4786.. Other liabilities	159.8	159.4	146.0	146.8	107.5
4787.. Monetary authorities	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
4790.. General government	159.8	159.4	146.0	146.8	107.5
4792.. Short-term	159.8	159.4	146.0	146.8	107.5
4792F. EF - Total arrears	159.8	159.4	146.0	146.8	107.5
2792FA . EF - Accumulation of arrears	159.8	159.4	146.0	146.8	107.5
2792FC EF - Principal on long-term debt	19.9	18.6	5.0	4.9	107.5
2792FD EF - Original interest	140.0	140.8	141.0	141.9	0.0
3792FF EF - Repayment of arrears	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
3792FI EF - Rescheduling of arrears	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
3792FM EF - Cancellation of arrears	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
4793.. Banks	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
4796.. Other sectors	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
4802.Z Reserve Assets	-5.3	-2.3	-38.6	-38.8	-50.1
4812.. Monetary gold					
4811.. Special drawing rights					
4810.. Reserve position in the Fund					
4803.. Foreign exchange	-5.3	-2.3	-38.6	-38.8	-50.1
4808.. Currency and deposits	-5.3	-2.3	-38.6	-38.8	-50.1
4808A. With monetary authorities	-5.3	-2.3	-38.6	-38.8	-50.1
4808B. With banks					
4806.. Securities	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
4814A. Financial derivatives ,net					
4813.. Other claims					
4998.Z Net errors and omissions	-46.9	-34.6	-21.2	-5.4	198.0
MEMORANDUM ITEM					
4920.Z Total exceptional financing	172.6	183.4	342.1	318.7	371.4

Table 4.1. Liberia: Export of Goods, c.i.f. values, by Harmonized System (HS), monthly data for 2008

In thousands of US Dollars, unless otherwise indicated

	2007	2008	2007-Q1	2007-Q2	2007-Q3	2007-Q4	2008-Q1	2008-Q2	2008-Q3
I LIVE ANIMALS; ANIMAL PRODUCTS	54	-	42	-	11	1	-	-	-
03 Fish and crustaceans.	54	-	42	-	11	1	-	-	-
II VEGETABLE PRODUCTS	98	14	-	90	-	8	-	14	-
07 Vegetables and certain roots and tubers.	8	-	-	-	-	8	-	-	-
09 Coffee, tea, maté and spices.	90	14	-	90	-	-	-	14	-
III FATS AND OILS, WAXES	548	209	17	204	229	98	-	181	28
15 Animal or vegetable fats and oils; waxes.	548	209	17	204	229	98	-	181	28
IV BEVERAGES, AND TOBACCO	2,653	2,164	427	722	136	1,369	1,113	914	75
18 Cocoa and cocoa preparations.	2,335	1,373	427	519	20	1,369	459	914	-
24 Tobacco and cigarettes.	319	791	-	203	116	-	617	-	71
V MINERAL PRODUCTS	500	1,470	500	-	-	-	270	-	1,200
26 Ores, slag and ash.	500	1,470	500	-	-	-	270	-	1,200
VI CHEMICAL PRODUCTS	48	-	-	44	-	4	-	-	-
VII PLASTICS AND RUBBER	179,756	208,134	51,137	40,207	52,025	36,387	55,711	58,547	54,642
40 Rubber and articles thereof.	179,744	208,134	51,125	40,207	52,025	36,387	55,711	58,547	54,642
IX WOOD AND ARTICLES; CHARCOAL	9	-	9	-	1	-	87	-	2
XI TEXTILES AND TEXTILE ARTICLES	9	-	9	-	-	-	-	-	-
XII FOOTWEAR	11	-	4	-	-	6	-	-	-
XIII CONSTRUCTION MATERIALS, CERAMICS	2	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-
XIV PRECIOUS STONES AND METALS	8,157	21,922	330	1,359	1,842	4,626	5,700	6,341	6,194
71 Pearls, precious stones and metals; jewellery.	8,157	21,922	330	1,359	1,842	4,626	5,700	6,341	6,194
XV BASE METALS	1,895	1,288	407	424	580	484	806	485	-
72 Iron and steel.	1,878	1,288	407	424	574	473	803	485	-
XVI MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT	171	499	-	100	50	21	161	255	57
84 Boilers, machinery appliances.	170	499	-	100	50	20	161	255	57
XVII VEHICLES AND TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT	37	-	10	-	27	-	1,194	-	14
XX MISCELLANEOUS ARTICLES	688	1,513	56	197	408	28	190	411	372
96 Miscellaneous manufactured articles.	688	1,513	56	197	408	28	190	411	372
99 Statistical Discrepancy									
TOTAL	194,636	237,212	52,948	43,347	55,309	43,033	65,232	67,149	62,583
Tax exempt exports , excluding exports by embassies and representative offices of international organisations	3	734	3	-	-	-	166	116	102
TOTAL EXPORTS	194,640	237,946	52,951	43,347	55,309	43,033	65,398	67,264	62,685

Table 4.1. Liberia: Export of Goods, c.i.f. values, by Harmonized System (HS), monthly data for 2008

In thousands of US Dollars, unless otherwise indicated

	2008-Q4	Jan-08	Feb-08	Mar-08	Apr-08	May-08	Jun-08	Jul-08	Aug-08
I LIVE ANIMALS; ANIMAL PRODUCTS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
03 Fish and crustaceans.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
II VEGETABLE PRODUCTS	-	-	-	-	14	-	-	-	-
07 Vegetables and certain roots and tubers.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
09 Coffee, tea, maté and spices.	-	-	-	-	14	-	-	-	-
III FATS AND OILS, WAXES	-	-	-	-	98	44	40	28	-
15 Animal or vegetable fats and oils; waxes.	-	-	-	-	98	44	40	28	-
IV BEVERAGES, AND TOBACCO	137	815	161	137	231	38	645	-	-
18 Cocoa and cocoa preparations.	-	161	161	137	231	38	645	-	-
24 Tobacco and cigarettes.	103	617	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
V MINERAL PRODUCTS	-	-	-	270	-	-	-	1,200	-
26 Ores, slag and ash.	-	-	-	270	-	-	-	1,200	-
VI CHEMICAL PRODUCTS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
VII PLASTICS AND RUBBER	39,233	19,694	18,095	17,923	11,712	31,238	15,597	18,788	17,744
40 Rubber and articles thereof.	39,233	19,694	18,095	17,923	11,712	31,238	15,597	18,788	17,744
IX WOOD AND ARTICLES; CHARCOAL	5	25	5	57	-	-	-	2	-
XI TEXTILES AND TEXTILE ARTICLES	53	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
XII FOOTWEAR	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
XIII CONSTRUCTION MATERIALS, CERAMICS	38	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
XIV PRECIOUS STONES AND METALS	3,688	1,885	1,784	2,031	1,663	1,730	2,948	3,328	1,075
71 Pearls, precious stones and metals; jewellery.	3,688	1,885	1,784	2,031	1,663	1,730	2,948	3,328	1,075
XV BASE METALS	95	419	152	236	223	229	34	-	-
72 Iron and steel.	-	419	149	236	223	229	34	-	-
XVI MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT	26	-	-	161	239	17	-	18	-
84 Boilers, machinery appliances.	26	-	-	161	239	17	-	18	-
XVII VEHICLES AND TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT	263	384	6	804	-	-	-	14	-
XX MISCELLANEOUS ARTICLES	540	188	-	2	185	7	219	111	204
96 Miscellaneous manufactured articles.	540	188	-	2	185	7	219	111	204
99 Statistical Discrepancy	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
TOTAL	44,079	23,403	20,202	20,829	14,298	33,303	19,483	23,489	19,023
Tax exempt exports , excluding exports by embassies and representative offices of international organisations	350	166	-	-	-	-	116	-	102
TOTAL EXPORTS	44,429	23,569	20,202	20,829	14,298	33,303	19,599	23,489	19,125

Table 4.1. Liberia: Export of Goods, c.i.f. values, by Harmonized System (HS), monthly data for 2008

In thousands of US Dollars, unless otherwise indicated

	Sep-08	Oct-08	Nov-08	Dec-08
I LIVE ANIMALS; ANIMAL PRODUCTS	-	-	-	-
03 Fish and crustaceans.	-	-	-	-
II VEGETABLE PRODUCTS	-	-	-	-
07 Vegetables and certain roots and tubers.	-	-	-	-
09 Coffee, tea, maté and spices.	-	-	-	-
III FATS AND OILS, WAXES	-	-	-	-
15 Animal or vegetable fats and oils; waxes.	-	-	-	-
IV BEVERAGES, AND TOBACCO	75	137	-	-
18 Cocoa and cocoa preparations.	-	-	-	-
24 Tobacco and cigarettes.	71	103	-	-
V MINERAL PRODUCTS	-	-	-	-
26 Ores, slag and ash.	-	-	-	-
VI CHEMICAL PRODUCTS	-	-	-	-
VII PLASTICS AND RUBBER	18,110	17,727	14,957	6,549
40 Rubber and articles thereof.	18,110	17,727	14,957	6,549
IX WOOD AND ARTICLES; CHARCOAL	-	-	-	5
XI TEXTILES AND TEXTILE ARTICLES	-	-	53	-
XII FOOTWEAR	-	-	-	-
XIII CONSTRUCTION MATERIALS, CERAMICS	-	-	-	38
XIV PRECIOUS STONES AND METALS	1,790	911	1,385	1,392
71 Pearls, precious stones and metals; jewellery.	1,790	911	1,385	1,392
XV BASE METALS	-	4	-	91
72 Iron and steel.	-	-	-	-
XVI MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT	39	26	-	-
84 Boilers, machinery appliances.	39	26	-	-
XVII VEHICLES AND TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT	-	-	263	-
XX MISCELLANEOUS ARTICLES	57	190	350	0
96 Miscellaneous manufactured articles.	57	190	350	0
99 Statistical Discrepancy	-	-	-	-
TOTAL	20,072	18,994	17,009	8,075
Tax exempt exports , excluding exports by embassies and representative offices of international organisations	-	-	350	-
TOTAL EXPORTS	20,072	18,994	17,359	8,075

Table 5.1. Liberia: Import of Goods c.i.f. values, HS 4 Digits Quarterly data for 2008
(in thousand of US Dollars)

CmdCo	HSDesc	2007	2008	08_Q1	08_Q2	08_Q3	08_Q4
TOTAL ALL COMMODITIES		415,343	864,513	200,734	203,702	257,412	202,665
I	ANIMAL & ANIMAL PRODUCTS	32,661	44,475	8,740	9,194	14,719	11,822
01	Live animals	-	-	-	-	-	-
02	Meat and edible meat offal	17,229	18,733	2,962	3,721	7,133	4,916
0201	Meat of bovine animals, fresh or chilled	10	110	-	-	17	93
0202	Meat of bovine animals, frozen	2,928	1,283	163	308	577	236
0203	Meat of swine, fresh, chilled or frozen	4,711	4,040	562	659	2,031	788
0204	Meat of sheep or goats, fresh, chilled or frozen	9	70	4	10	19	38
0206	Edible offal of domestic animals	1,644	2,240	267	604	1,145	225
0207	Meat, edible offal of domestic poultry	6,857	9,327	1,711	1,758	2,918	2,940
0208	Meat, edible meat offal nes, fresh, chilled or frozen	29	3	-	-	1	2
0209	Pig and poultry fat, unrendered	0	21	-	13	2	7
0210	Salted, dried or smoked meat or offal, flour and meal	1,042	1,638	256	370	424	588
03	Fish, crustaceans, molluscs, aquatic invertebrates nes	2,916	10,877	1,518	1,917	3,366	4,075
0302	Fish, fresh or chilled, whole	142	835	1	647	1	187
0303	Fish, frozen, whole	2,656	9,894	1,511	1,246	3,354	3,783
0304	Fish fillets, fish meat, mince except liver, roe	13	29	1	2	2	24
0305	Fish, cured, smoked, fish meal for human consumption	82	98	1	17	4	76
0306	Crustaceans	16	14	3	3	4	4
0307	Molluscs	7	6	1	2	2	2
04	Dairy products, eggs, honey, edible animal product nes	12,512	14,865	4,259	3,566	4,220	2,830
0401	Milk and cream, neither concentrated nor sweetened	139	215	71	62	62	19
0402	Milk and cream, concentrated or sweetened	8,321	8,536	2,861	2,069	2,421	1,185
0403	Buttermilk, cream, yogurt etc	111	84	16	38	23	7
0404	Whey, natural milk products nes	2	2	0	1	1	0
0405	Butter and other fats and oils derived from milk	119	148	44	22	53	29
0406	Cheese and curd	452	533	67	113	185	168
0407	Birds eggs, in shell, fresh, preserved or cooked	3,357	5,333	1,199	1,248	1,471	1,416
0408	Birds eggs, other than in shell, egg yolks	-	1	-	0	0	1
0409	Honey, natural	12	13	1	2	4	5
05	Products of animal origin, nes	4	1	-	0	0	1
0502	Bristle, hair (pig, badger), brush making hair, waste	-	1	-	-	-	1
0504	Guts, bladders and stomachs of animals except fish	4	-	-	-	-	-
II	VEGETABLE PRODUCTS	57,002	205,101	68,517	19,641	66,477	50,467
06	Live trees, plants, bulbs, roots, cut flowers etc	83	34	29	-	-	5
0601	Bulbs, tubers, corms, etc., chicory plant (non-food)	77	29	29	-	-	-
0602	Live plants nes, roots, cuttings, mushroom spawn	6	-	-	-	-	-
0603	Cut flowers, dried flowers for bouquets, etc,	-	5	0	-	-	5
07	Edible vegetables and certain roots and tubers	2,626	3,470	798	782	901	989
0701	Potatoes, fresh or chilled	154	378	69	94	82	132
0702	Tomatoes, fresh or chilled	8	6	0	1	2	3
0703	Onions, shallots, garlic, leeks, etc. fresh or chilled	1,914	2,492	580	561	658	692
0704	Cabbage, cauliflower, kohlrabi & kale, fresh, chilled	24	29	5	7	6	11
0705	Lettuce and chicory, fresh or chilled	3	32	0	0	1	30
0706	Carrots, turnips, beetroot, etc. fresh or chilled	12	13	2	3	3	6
0708	Leguminous vegetables, fresh or chilled	6	14	2	9	2	2
0709	Vegetables nes, fresh or chilled	17	21	3	4	6	8
0710	Vegetables (uncooked, steamed, boiled) frozen	372	338	92	77	93	76
0711	Vegetables provisionally preserved, not ready to eat	30	23	13	9	0	1
0712	Vegetables, dried, not further prepared	6	37	31	3	1	2
0713	Vegetables, leguminous dried, shelled	79	87	2	14	46	26
08	Edible fruit, nuts, peel of citrus fruit, melons	235	260	39	70	69	82
0801	Coconuts, Brazil nuts and cashew nuts, fresh or dried	4	2	0	1	0	0
0802	Nuts except coconut, brazil & cashew, fresh or dried	23	15	2	3	4	6
0803	Bananas, including plantains, fresh or dried	1	0	-	0	0	0
0804	Dates, figs, pineapple, avocado, guava, fresh or dried	4	3	1	1	0	1
0805	Citrus fruit, fresh or dried	22	30	5	6	13	5
0806	Grapes, fresh or dried	52	58	10	11	15	22
0807	Melons, watermelons and papaws (papayas), fresh	3	4	0	1	2	1
0808	Apples, pears and quinces, fresh	105	128	20	40	29	38
0809	Stone fruit, fresh (apricot, cherry, plum, peach, etc)	4	7	0	2	2	2
0810	Fruits nes, fresh	4	9	1	3	1	4
0811	Fruits and nuts, uncooked boiled or steamed, frozen	9	3	1	1	1	0
0813	Fruit, dried, nes, dried fruit and nut mixtures	4	3	1	1	0	1
09	Coffee, tea, mate and spices	488	552	13	165	201	173

0901	Coffee, coffee husks and skins and coffee substitutes	52	47	4	9	9	25
0902	Tea	317	378	2	105	174	98
0904	Pepper (Piper), crushed or ground Capsicum, Pimenta	62	96	2	44	14	36
0905	Vanilla beans	1	1	-	0	0	0
0906	Cinnamon and cinnamon-tree flowers	3	1	-	0	0	0
0908	Nutmeg, mace and cardamons	3	4	1	0	0	3
0909	Seed spices	3	4	1	1	0	2
0910	Other spices	47	20	2	5	5	8
10	Cereals	42,631	184,641	62,616	16,564	60,502	44,959
1001	Wheat and meslin	2	1,828	-	1	1	1,825
1004	Oats	-	7	-	7	-	-
1005	Maize (corn)	296	389	54	94	69	172
1006	Rice	42,333	182,417	62,562	16,461	60,432	42,962
11	Milling products, malt, starches, inulin, wheat gluten	10,586	14,408	4,007	2,053	4,097	4,251
1101	Wheat or meslin flour	7,688	9,582	3,085	1,029	2,244	3,223
1102	Cereal flours other than of wheat or meslin	9	463	421	35	5	2
1103	Cereal grouts, meal and pellets	50	85	5	27	14	39
1104	Worked cereal grains except flour, groat, meal, pellet	384	523	62	101	120	241
1106	Flour and meal of legumes, roots, tubers, nuts, citrus	2	2	0	0	1	0
1107	Malt	2,430	3,724	426	857	1,703	738
1108	Starches, inulin	23	28	7	3	11	8
12	Oil seed, oleagiu fruits, grain, seed, fruit, etc, nes	14	18	0	6	4	8
1201	Soya beans	2	1	-	-	0	0
1202	Ground-nuts, not roasted or otherwise cooked	0	1	-	-	0	0
1206	Sunflower seeds	1	1	0	0	0	0
1207	Oil seeds and oleagiu fruits nes	1	2	-	0	0	1
1209	Seed, fruit and spores, for sowing	8	8	-	0	3	5
1211	Plants, plant parts for perfumery, pharmacy, etc,	2	6	0	5	0	0
13	Lac, gums, resins, vegetable saps and extracts nes	338	1,715	1,015	0	700	0
1301	Lac, natural gums, resins, gum-resins and balsams	0	1	-	0	-	0
1302	Vegetable saps, etc, pectin etc, agar-agar etc	338	1,715	1,015	0	700	-
14	Vegetable plaiting materials, vegetable products nes	0	4	-	1	3	0
1401	Vegetable material for plaiting	-	3	-	-	3	-
1404	Vegetable products, nes	0	1	-	1	0	0
III	ANIMAL OR VEGETABLE FATS AND OILS	13,540	11,362	7,035	749	1,014	2,565
15	Animal,vegetable fats and oils, cleavage products, etc	13,540	11,362	7,035	749	1,014	2,565
1507	Soya-bean oil, fractions, not chemically modified	3	65	-	-	0	65
1509	Olive oil and its fractions, not chemically modified	110	84	9	41	16	18
1510	Olive oil, fractions, blends, not chemically modified	2	-	-	-	-	-
1511	Palm oil and its fractions, not chemically modified	11,706	9,357	6,628	365	597	1,767
1512	Safflower, sunflower and cotton-seed oil, fractions	2	1	0	-	1	-
1515	Fixed veg fat, oil, fractions, not chemically modified	52	46	5	11	19	10
1516	Animal and vegetable fats or oils, hydrogenated only	13	159	5	102	3	49
1517	Margarine, edible animal or veg oil preparations nes	1,650	1,649	388	229	377	655
1518	Processed animal, vegetable oils, industrial preps nes	1	0	-	0	-	-
IV	BEVERAGES & TOBACCO	46,720	59,389	12,434	16,905	13,619	16,430
16	Meat, fish and seafood food preparations nes	4,727	5,544	1,162	1,728	1,486	1,168
1601	Sausages, similar products of meat, meat offal & blood	2,105	1,634	272	594	728	39
1602	Prepared or preserved meat, meat offal and blood, nes	1,174	1,465	530	256	207	472
1604	Prepared or preserved fish, fish eggs, caviar	1,444	2,443	359	878	551	655
1605	Crustaceans, molluscs, etc, prepared or preserved	4	3	1	0	0	1
17	Sugars and sugar confectionery	7,363	9,375	1,309	1,584	2,113	4,369
1701	Solid cane or beet sugar and chemically pure sucrose	4,467	6,073	846	750	1,405	3,072
1702	Sugars nes, lactose, fructose, glucose, maple syrup	7	9	2	1	4	2
1703	Molasses from the extraction or refining of sugar	1	0	0	0	0	0
1704	Sugar confectionery, non-cocoa, white chocolate	2,888	3,292	461	833	703	1,294
18	Cocoa and cocoa preparations	689	466	84	93	98	192
1806	Chocolate and other foods containing cocoa	689	466	84	93	98	192
19	Cereal, flour, starch, milk preparations and products	6,106	8,623	1,759	2,506	2,487	1,871
1901	Malt extract, flour, dairy preparations, low cocoa	1,896	1,577	556	349	273	398
1902	Pasta, couscous, etc.	403	464	70	139	87	167
1904	Cereal food (roasted, swelled), cooked grain not maize	162	181	29	18	76	59
1905	Baked bread, pastry, wafers, rice paper, biscuits, etc	3,645	6,401	1,104	2,000	2,051	1,247
20	Vegetable, fruit, nut, etc food preparations	3,271	3,427	644	1,012	772	999
2001	Vegetables, fruit, nuts, etc, preserved in vinegar	35	53	3	12	7	30
2002	Tomatoes prepared, preserved, not in vinegar	1,193	521	30	185	142	164
2003	Mushroom, truffle, prepared or preserved, not vinegar	38	22	3	4	8	6
2004	Vegetables nes, prepared, frozen	128	123	22	24	24	52
2005	Vegetables nes, prepared/preserved, not frozen/vinegar	371	529	45	152	161	170

2006	Fruits, nuts, fruit-peel, etc preserved by sugar	4	-	-	-	-	-
2007	Jams, jellies, marmalades, fruit, nut pastes, purees	37	31	4	6	9	12
2008	Fruit, nut, edible plant parts nes, prepared/preserved	276	358	52	68	119	119
2009	Fruit and vegetable juices, not fermented or spirited	1,188	1,791	485	560	301	446
21	Miscellaneous edible preparations	7,747	9,295	2,306	2,108	1,815	3,066
2101	Extracts, essences, concentrates of tea, coffee, mate	189	460	122	49	121	167
2102	Yeast, dead unicellular organisms nes, baking powders	319	405	94	128	60	123
2103	Sauce, condiments, mixed seasoning and mustard	343	352	52	110	90	100
2104	Soups, broths and homogenized food preparations	5,753	6,347	1,504	1,381	1,293	2,168
2105	Ice cream and other edible ice	45	77	16	6	9	46
2106	Food preparations, nes	1,097	1,652	517	434	241	461
22	Beverages, spirits and vinegar	9,052	14,979	3,188	5,386	2,734	3,671
2201	Unsweetened beverage waters, ice and snow	991	1,281	372	457	299	152
2202	Waters, non-alcoholic sweetened or flavoured beverages	2,897	5,027	1,092	2,300	658	977
2203	Beer made from malt	1,997	1,734	286	863	272	313
2204	Grape wines(including fortified), alcoholic grape must	343	296	52	80	26	138
2205	Vermouth and other flavoured grape wine	91	96	2	15	19	60
2206	Fermented beverages nes (eg cider, perry, mead)	1	17	0	10	0	7
2207	Ethyl alcohol, undenatured and > 80%, or denatured	2,352	5,918	1,246	1,546	1,343	1,782
2208	Liqueur, spirits and undenatured ethyl alcohol <80%	373	599	137	112	112	237
2209	Vinegar and substitutes for vinegar from acetic acid	8	11	1	3	3	4
23	Residues, wastes of food industry, animal fodder	43	190	6	20	134	31
2301	Flour etc of meat, fish or offal for animal feed	1	-	-	-	-	-
2302	Bran, sharps etc, from working of cereals or legumes	-	120	-	-	120	-
2308	Vegetable waste, residues, etc for animal feed nes	-	1	-	1	-	-
2309	Animal feed preparations, nes	42	69	6	18	13	31
24	Tobacco and manufactured tobacco substitutes	7,721	7,488	1,976	2,468	1,981	1,063
2401	Tobacco unmanufactured, tobacco refuse	159	139	85	0	51	2
2402	Cigars, cigarettes etc, tobacco or tobacco substitute	7,561	7,323	1,890	2,466	1,930	1,036
2403	Tobacco, tobacco substitute products nes	2	26	-	1	0	25
V	MINERAL PRODUCTS	80,502	217,741	50,951	68,485	66,595	31,709
25	Salt, sulphur, earth, stone, plaster, lime and cement	2,043	2,287	593	700	537	457
2501	Salt (sodium chloride) including solution, salt water	1,320	1,600	522	440	394	244
2505	Natural sand except sand for mineral extraction	8	28	0	-	0	28
2506	Quartz (except natural sands) and quartzite	-	9	-	-	9	-
2508	Clay nes (except expanded clay for insulation)	11	10	1	8	2	-
2509	Chalk	79	109	-	21	54	34
2515	Marble, travertine, ecaussine etc	4	0	-	0	-	-
2516	Granite, porphyry, basalt, sandstone, etc.	0	17	-	17	-	-
2517	Pebbles, gravels, aggregates and macadam	5	2	-	0	2	0
2520	Gypsum, anhydride, gypsum plaster	18	16	-	0	10	5
2521	Limestone materials for manufacture of lime or cement	-	6	-	-	-	6
2522	Quicklime,slaked, hydraulic lime for construction etc.	340	310	62	89	51	108
2523	Cement (portland, aluminous, slag or hydraulic)	180	101	9	53	13	26
2526	Natural steatite	12	9	-	2	2	5
2530	Mineral substances, nes	65	71	-	71	-	-
26	Ores, slag and ash	-	1	1	-	-	-
2606	Aluminium ores and concentrates	-	1	1	-	-	-
27	Mineral fuels, oils, distillation products, etc	78,460	215,452	50,358	67,785	66,058	31,252
2704	Retort carbon, coke or semi-coke of coal, lignite,peat	0	1	-	0	0	1
2707	Coal-tar distillation products including oils	161	28	-	2	-	27
2710	Oils petroleum, bituminous, distillates, except crude	75,036	212,129	49,240	66,606	65,503	30,781
2711	Petroleum gases and other gaseous hydrocarbons	335	474	150	109	129	86
2712	Petroleum jelly, petroleum wax, other mineral waxes	2,743	2,658	919	1,027	398	314
2713	Petroleum coke, bitumen & other oil industry residues	-	3	3	-	-	-
2714	Bitumen, asphalt, oil shales, tar sands, asphaltites	143	71	27	25	-	19
2715	Bituminous mix, mastic from asphalt, bitumen/tar/pitch	41	87	18	17	28	24
VI	CHEMICAL PRODUCTS	22,919	26,568	5,739	6,328	7,877	6,623
28	Inorganic chemicals, precious metal compound, isotopes	2,032	1,951	430	412	567	541
2801	Fluorine, chlorine, bromine and iodine	67	102	37	21	23	22
2804	Hydrogen, rare gases, non-metallic elements	-	1	0	1	-	-
2806	Hydrogen chloride, chlorosulphuric acid	1	-	-	-	-	-
2807	Sulphuric acid, oleum	151	273	83	105	65	19
2808	Nitric acid, sulphonitric acids	17	-	-	-	-	-
2811	Inorganic acids, non-metal inorganics	85	-	-	-	-	-
2814	Ammonia, anhydrous or in aqueous solution	0	24	23	0	0	0
2815	Hydroxides and peroxides of sodium and potassium	1,249	750	111	196	194	249
2821	Iron oxides, hydroxides, earth colours >70% iron	5	3	1	0	1	1
2823	Titanium oxides	45	50	-	3	47	-

2825	Hydrazine, hydroxylamine, metal oxides, hydroxides nes	-	2	-	-	2	-
2827	Chlorides, bromides, iodides, oxides thereof	2	-	-	-	-	-
2828	Hypochlorites, chlorites and hypobromides	44	185	37	50	61	36
2830	Sulphides, polysulphides of metals	4	-	-	-	-	-
2833	Sulphates, alums, peroxosulphates (persulphates)	13	34	-	7	24	4
2835	Phosphatic compounds	2	138	2	6	11	118
2836	Carbonates	291	308	135	10	118	45
2839	Silicates	1	5	1	-	-	4
2840	Borates, peroxoborates (perborates)	-	2	-	-	-	2
2841	Salts of oxometallic or peroxometallic acids	-	5	-	-	-	5
2847	Hydrogen peroxide, (including solidified with urea)	1	1	-	0	0	-
2849	Carbides, whether or not chemically defined	51	67	-	13	20	34
2851	Inorganic compounds, liquid/compressed air, amalgams nes	1	1	1	-	-	-
29	Organic chemicals	2,994	2,971	790	518	1,243	420
2903	Halogenated derivatives of hydrocarbons	141	244	21	88	74	61
2905	Acyclic alcohols and their derivatives	119	78	0	37	4	37
2909	Ether and derivatives	3	2	-	1	1	-
2912	Aldehyde, its cyclic polymers, paraformaldehyde	9	0	-	0	-	-
2914	Ketones and quinones, their derivatives	72	48	-	-	45	3
2915	Saturated acyclic monocarboxylic acids, derivatives	201	160	3	37	79	41
2917	Polycarboxylic acid, derivatives	3	3	-	1	2	1
2918	Carboxylic acids (additional oxygen function), derivs	20	33	22	10	0	-
2921	Amine-function compounds	5	-	-	-	-	-
2922	Oxygen-function amino-compounds	1,249	810	272	144	310	84
2923	Quaternary ammonium salts, hydroxides, lecithins, etc	1	1	-	-	1	-
2924	Carboxyamid-function compounds	3	-	-	-	-	-
2925	Carboxyimide-function and imine-function compounds	3	7	1	2	2	2
2928	Organic derivatives of hydrazine or of hydroxylamine	-	1	-	1	1	-
2929	Compounds with other nitrogen function	1,151	1,371	472	194	705	-
2933	Heterocyclics, nitrogen hetero atom only, nucleic acid	3	3	-	-	3	-
2936	Provitamins and vitamins, their derivatives	12	19	-	3	16	-
2940	Sugars, chem pure, their ethers, esters, salts in bulk	1	-	-	-	-	-
2941	Antibiotics	-	191	-	-	-	191
30	Pharmaceutical products	3,663	5,340	778	1,141	1,557	1,864
3002	Blood, antisera, vaccines, toxins and cultures	1	-	-	-	-	-
3003	Medicaments mixed together for therapeutic use, bulk	1	0	0	0	-	-
3004	Medicaments, therapeutic, prophylactic use, in dosage	3,599	5,230	773	1,099	1,518	1,841
3005	Medical wadding, gauze, dressings etc	36	40	2	12	23	4
3006	Special pharmaceutical goods	26	69	3	30	17	19
31	Fertilizers	108	65	-	23	23	18
3102	Mineral or chemical fertilizers, nitrogenous	28	18	-	-	15	2
3103	Mineral or chemical fertilizers, phosphatic	-	7	-	7	0	-
3104	Mineral or chemical fertilizers, potassic	-	1	-	-	1	-
3105	Fertilizer mixtures in packs of < 10kg	80	39	-	16	7	16
32	Tanning, dyeing extracts, tannins, derivs, pigments etc	1,240	1,444	396	279	315	454
3203	Colouring matter of vegetable or animal origin	1	29	2	-	-	27
3204	Synthetic organic colouring matter	23	10	2	1	5	1
3206	Colouring matter nes, inorganic luminophores	355	364	102	82	112	69
3208	Polymer based paints, varnishes in non-aqueous medium	538	488	142	124	34	188
3209	Polymer based paints, varnishes in aqueous medium	78	66	6	5	6	48
3210	Paints and varnishes nes, water pigments for leather	22	107	20	31	34	22
3211	Prepared driers	4	11	-	-	11	0
3212	Pigments for paint, stamping foils, dyes, retail	1	15	-	0	3	11
3213	Artist, student or signwriter colours in small packs	0	1	-	0	0	0
3214	Putty, mastics, painters fillers etc (non-refractory)	186	243	62	24	93	65
3215	Ink	31	110	60	12	16	22
33	Essential oils, perfumes, cosmetics, toileteries	4,604	4,833	921	967	1,724	1,221
3301	Essential oils, resinoids and terpenic by-products	111	13	6	3	0	3
3302	Mixed odoriferous substances for industrial use	2,212	1,660	408	196	800	256
3303	Perfumes and toilet waters	110	187	14	71	39	63
3304	Beauty, make-up and skin care preparations	364	727	156	223	167	180
3305	Hair preparations	418	403	89	85	160	69
3306	Oral and dental hygiene preparations	1,167	1,419	157	294	419	550
3307	Shaving and toilet preparations nes, deodorizers	223	423	90	95	138	100
34	Soaps, lubricants, waxes, candles, modelling pastes	4,120	5,385	1,725	1,620	874	1,166
3401	Soaps	2,538	4,070	1,410	1,052	579	1,028
3402	Organic surface active agent, preparation, except soap	1,363	1,129	269	516	244	99
3403	Lubricant, oils, textile, leather work, <70% petroleum	114	17	5	1	4	7
3404	Artificial waxes and prepared waxes	1	1	-	0	0	0

3405	Polishes, creams, scouring pastes, etc	92	115	20	27	43	25
3406	Candles, tapers and the like	12	54	21	23	4	6
35	Albuminoids, modified starches, glues, enzymes	354	302	25	121	103	53
3505	Dextrins, other modified starches, starch glues	9	3	-	1	1	1
3506	Glues and adhesives nes, pack <1kg	339	246	25	76	101	43
3507	Enzymes, prepared enzymes, nes	6	53	-	43	-	10
36	Explosives, pyrotechnics, matches, pyrophorics, etc	730	983	212	255	274	241
3605	Matches	723	966	210	243	273	240
3606	Pyrophoric alloys, lighter fuel, firelighters, etc	8	17	3	12	1	1
37	Photographic or cinematographic goods	329	412	101	184	58	69
3701	Photographic plate, film, not rolls, exposed, paper	-	2	-	1	-	0
3702	Photograph film, rolls, unexposed, not paper	201	195	47	50	29	69
3703	Photographic paper, board, etc sensitised, unexposed	101	76	41	10	24	-
3707	Chemical preparations for photographic use	28	140	12	123	5	-
38	Miscellaneous chemical products	2,744	2,883	360	808	1,140	575
3802	Activated carbon/natural mineral products,animal black	7	0	-	0	-	-
3805	Gum, wood, sulphate turpentine, dipentene, etc	-	2	0	-	-	2
3806	Rosin and resin acids, and derivatives	-	4	-	4	-	-
3808	Insecticides, fungicides, herbicides etc (retail)	2,326	2,372	277	649	1,008	439
3809	Finishing agents, dye carriers nes	45	47	4	8	23	11
3810	Metal pickling preps, solder, brazing flux, weld cores	-	1	-	0	0	0
3811	Gasoline and oil additives	4	1	0	0	-	0
3812	Rubber or plastic accelerator, plasticiser, stabiliser	6	5	-	-	1	4
3813	Preparations and charges for fire-extinguishers	0	4	-	-	4	-
3814	Organic composite solvents, paint, varnish remover etc	177	176	49	49	43	35
3819	Hydraulic brake, transmission fluid <70% petroleum oil	72	47	15	29	2	1
3820	Anti-freezing preparations and de-icing fluids	8	20	4	4	4	8
3822	Composite diagnostic or laboratory reagents, nes	39	75	4	1	13	58
3823	Chemical industry products nes	-	17	-	6	9	2
3824	Prepr binder for foundry	59	113	8	58	32	15
VII	PLASTICS & RUBBERS	12,925	18,834	3,398	3,762	4,931	6,743
39	Plastics and articles thereof	9,872	12,459	2,853	2,848	3,770	2,989
3901	Polymers of ethylene, in primary forms	778	860	560	118	32	150
3902	Polymers of propylene, other olefins in primary forms	-	31	2	29	-	-
3903	Polymers of styrene, in primary forms	55	68	19	7	20	21
3904	Polymers of vinyl chloride, other halogenated olefins	52	159	-	101	58	-
3905	Vinyl polymers in primary forms	54	9	-	4	-	5
3906	Acrylic polymers in primary forms	40	43	43	0	-	-
3907	Polyacetals, polyethers, polycarbonates, etc, primary	726	1,817	277	264	795	481
3908	Polyamides in primary forms	1	-	-	-	-	-
3909	Amino-resins, pheonolic resins, polyurethanes, primary	728	311	106	148	57	-
3910	Silicones in primary forms	69	44	22	2	19	0
3912	Cellulose, chemical derivatives nes in primary forms	4	-	-	-	-	-
3915	Waste, parings and scrap, of plastics	0	20	-	20	0	-
3916	Monofilament (>1mm), rods, etc, of plastics	12	0	0	0	0	-
3917	Plastic tube, pipe, hose and fittings	630	1,101	89	266	463	283
3918	Plastic floor, wall or ceiling covering, roll or tiles	1,317	1,162	351	203	435	173
3919	Self-adhesive plates, sheets, film etc of plastic	243	254	38	97	74	45
3920	Plastic plate, sheet, film not cellular, reinforced	496	668	195	37	239	197
3921	Plastic plate, sheet, film, foil, strip, cellular, nes	262	71	8	15	39	10
3922	Bathroom wares, of plastics	28	107	55	11	26	15
3923	Containers, bobbins and packages, of plastics	2,396	3,546	729	892	863	1,062
3924	Plastic table, kitchen, household, toilet articles	1,312	1,350	240	410	393	307
3925	Plastic articles for use in construction nes	95	120	35	37	14	34
3926	Plastic articles nes	574	716	83	186	243	204
40	Rubber and articles thereof	3,052	6,375	545	915	1,161	3,754
4002	Synthetic rubber	0	11	-	1	-	11
4004	Rubber waste, parings and scrap (except hard rubber)	-	68	-	-	-	68
4006	Unvulcanised rubber as rods, tubes, discs, rings, etc	2	3	-	0	-	3
4007	Vulcanised rubber thread and cord	0	2	-	-	2	-
4008	Rubber plate, sheet, strip, rod etc, except hard	2	2,749	-	1	-	2,748
4009	Rubber tube, pipe, hose, except hard rubber	61	117	4	25	18	70
4010	Conveyor and similar belts or belting of rubber	26	125	27	11	23	64
4011	New pneumatic tyres, of rubber	2,028	2,173	371	564	826	413
4012	Tyres nes, retreaded, used pneumatic, solid, cushioned	423	521	77	102	149	193
4013	Inner tubes of rubber	155	145	13	105	16	11
4014	Hygienic or pharmaceutical articles of rubber	10	9	2	1	2	3
4015	Rubber clothing and accessories, except hard rubber	28	48	2	17	11	18
4016	Articles of vulcanised rubber except hard rubber, nes	318	397	50	83	112	153

4017	Hard rubber (eg ebonite) in all forms, articles, scrap	0	7	-	5	2	0
VIII	RAW HIDES, SKINS, LEATHER, & FURS	712	927	221	310	209	186
41	Raw hides and skins (other than furskins) and leather	0	3	-	0	3	-
4111	Composition leather, in slabs, sheets or strips	-	3	-	-	3	-
42	Articles of leather, animal gut, harness, travel goods	712	923	221	310	206	186
4202	Trunks, suit-cases, camera cases, handbags, etc	674	817	167	284	193	173
4203	Clothing, accessories of leather, composition leather	38	63	14	24	13	13
4205	Articles of leather and composition leather, nes	0	43	40	3	0	0
IX	WOOD & WOOD PRODUCTS	1,193	4,065	138	1,220	1,840	868
44	Wood and articles of wood, wood charcoal	1,189	4,062	138	1,219	1,839	866
4402	Wood charcoal (including shell or nut charcoal)	1	7	-	4	2	1
4404	Hoopwood, split poles, pile, pickets and stakes	-	1	-	0	-	1
4406	Railway or tramway sleepers (cross-ties) of wood	-	328	-	-	328	-
4407	Wood sawn, chipped lengthwise, sliced or peeled	3	2	-	-	-	2
4408	Veneers and sheets for plywood etc <6mm thick	3	2	-	2	-	-
4409	Wood continuously shaped along any edges	-	1	-	-	1	0
4411	Fibreboard of wood or other ligneous materials	976	2,883	126	1,046	1,088	623
4412	Plywood, veneered panels and similar laminated wood	85	715	0	136	382	197
4414	Wooden frames for paintings, photographs, mirrors etc	19	5	3	1	1	1
4415	Wooden cases, boxes, crates, drums, pallets, etc	1	4	1	1	2	1
4417	Tools, broom handles, bodies, etc, of wood	5	13	2	7	3	2
4418	Builders joinery and carpentry, of wood	48	47	2	8	15	23
4419	Tableware and kitchenware of wood	2	4	0	2	1	0
4420	Ornaments of wood, jewel, cutlery caskets and cases	1	1	-	0	0	0
4421	Articles of wood, nes	44	50	3	13	18	15
45	Cork and articles of cork	3	1	-	0	-	0
4503	Articles of natural cork	1	-	-	-	-	-
4504	Agglomerated cork and articles thereof	2	0	-	-	-	0
46	Manufactures of plaiting material, basketwork, etc.	2	2	0	0	0	1
4601	Mats, screens, articles nes of plaiting materials	1	1	0	0	0	1
4602	Basketwork, wickerwork and similar articles	1	1	-	0	0	1
X	PAPER OR PAPERBOARD	4,919	6,896	1,151	1,782	1,904	2,059
47	Pulp of wood, fibrous cellulosic material, waste etc	237	199	87	29	53	31
4702	Chemical wood pulp, dissolving grades	1	-	-	-	-	-
4707	Waste or scrap of paper or paperboard	236	199	87	29	53	31
48	Paper & paperboard, articles of pulp, paper and board	3,668	5,053	776	1,474	1,390	1,413
4801	Newsprint	169	115	1	31	48	35
4802	Uncoated paper for writing, printing, office machines	717	1,214	107	579	280	249
4803	Paper, household, sanitary, width > 36 centimetres	13	133	54	59	2	18
4804	Uncoated kraft paper and paperboard	42	-	-	-	-	-
4805	Uncoated paper and paperboard nes	0	40	0	39	0	0
4806	Glazed transparent, translucent papers	0	2	0	1	0	1
4807	Composite paper and board, not coated or impregnated	4	0	-	0	0	-
4808	Paper, board corrugated creped embossed perforated nes	0	2	1	0	0	1
4809	Carbon, self-copy paper etc, width > 36 cm	1	8	5	0	3	-
4810	Paper, board, clay, inorganic coated at least one side	15	1	-	0	-	0
4811	Paper, board, etc coated, impregnated, coloured, nes	27	49	3	4	24	18
4812	Filter blocks, slabs and plates, of paper pulp	5	-	-	-	-	-
4813	Cigarette paper	7	22	-	10	-	12
4816	Carbon, copy, duplicating, stencil, offset plate paper	4	33	1	2	29	2
4817	Envelopes for mail, cards, writing compendiums, etc	75	45	8	9	10	18
4818	Household, sanitary, hospital paper articles, clothing	970	1,187	248	168	388	383
4819	Paper, board containers, packing items, box files, etc	476	608	153	179	123	153
4820	Office books, forms, exercise books, folders, binders	689	1,217	113	262	392	451
4821	Paper or paperboard labels including printed labels	414	281	57	88	71	65
4823	Paper and paper articles nes	39	95	25	42	20	7
49	Printed books, newspapers, pictures etc	1,014	1,644	288	279	461	616
4901	Printed reading books, brochures, leaflets etc	79	617	37	83	164	333
4902	Newspapers, journals and periodicals	11	79	18	22	27	13
4904	Music, printed or in manuscript	-	2	-	1	-	1
4905	Printed maps, charts and atlases	0	11	2	6	3	1
4906	Plans and drawings for architectural etc use	1	-	-	-	-	-
4907	Documents of title (bonds etc), unused stamps etc	-	27	-	-	6	21
4909	Postcards, printed or illustrated, greeting cards	4	3	0	-	2	2
4910	Calendars, printed	3	29	21	0	0	8
4911	Printed matter nes, catalogues, pictures and photos	915	875	210	167	260	238
XI	TEXTILES	15,506	20,775	3,701	5,885	5,168	6,021
50	Silk	-	2	-	0	-	2
5007	Woven fabric of silk or of silk waste	-	2	-	0	-	2

51	Wool, animal hair, horsehair yarn and fabric thereof	-	0	-	0	-	-
52	Cotton	1,315	1,537	289	493	379	375
5203	Cotton, carded, combed	-	1	-	-	-	1
5204	Cotton sewing thread	0	11	0	9	1	1
5207	Cotton yarn (except sewing thread) retail	3	1	1	-	1	-
5208	Woven cotton fabric, >85% cotton, < 200g/m2	1,304	1,466	289	438	377	363
5209	Woven cotton nes, >85% cotton, >200g/m2	4	4	-	-	-	4
5210	Woven cotton, <85% cotton with manmade fibre,<200g/m2	-	49	-	44	-	5
5211	Woven fabric, <85% cotton with manmade fibre,>200g/m2	-	2	-	2	-	-
5212	Woven cotton fabric, nes	4	2	-	-	-	2
53	Vegetable textile fibres nes, paper yarn, woven fabric	7	35	34	1	0	-
5303	Jute, other bast fibre, raw or processed, not spun	0	1	0	1	-	-
5304	Sisal, Agave, raw, processed, not spun, tow and waste	6	-	-	-	-	-
5309	Woven fibres of flax	-	34	34	-	0	-
54	Manmade filaments	197	228	90	51	46	41
5401	Sewing thread of manmade filaments	22	12	1	3	1	7
5407	Woven synthetic filament yarn, monofilament >67dtex	175	190	82	48	36	24
5408	Woven fabric of artificial filament, monofilament yarn	-	26	7	-	9	10
55	Manmade staple fibres	1,199	1,380	483	326	384	188
5506	Synthetic staple fibres, ready for spinning	6	1	-	-	1	0
5509	Yarn (not sewing), synthetic staple fibre, not retail	7	0	-	0	-	-
5512	Woven fabric with >85% synthetic staple fibres	445	917	358	92	346	121
5513	Woven fabric >85% synth + cotton, <170g/m2 unbl/blchd	662	420	109	209	35	66
5514	Woven fabric >85% synth+cotton, >170g/m2 unbl/bleached	-	8	-	8	-	-
5515	Woven fabric of synthetic staple fibres, nes	79	28	12	16	-	-
5516	Woven fabric <85% artificial staple fibre	-	5	3	-	1	-
56	Wadding, felt, nonwovens, yarns, twine, cordage, etc	149	383	13	143	145	82
5601	Textile wadding and articles, textile flock, dust, nep	56	50	4	10	11	26
5602	Textile felt	3	77	0	0	36	41
5603	Nonwovens textiles except felt	3	11	-	9	0	2
5604	Rubber thread & cord, rubber & plastic coated fabrics	1	3	-	1	1	1
5607	Twine, cordage, rope and cable	59	143	4	78	52	9
5608	Knotted netting of twine, etc, fishing and other nets	23	93	5	42	44	2
5609	Articles of yarn strip, twine, cordage, rope, nes	4	6	-	3	0	2
57	Carpets and other textile floor coverings	312	264	55	17	42	151
5701	Carpets and other textile floor covering, knotted	7	2	0	1	0	1
5702	Carpets, woven, not tufted, flopped	6	24	4	5	6	8
5703	Carpets, tufted	192	216	44	5	30	137
5704	Carpets, floor coverings of felt, not tufted, flopped	6	-	-	-	-	-
5705	Carpets and textile floor coverings, nes	100	23	6	6	6	5
58	Special woven or tufted fabric, lace, tapestry etc	32	25	0	14	9	1
5801	Woven pile, chenille fabric, not terry towel, w >30cm	-	2	-	1	2	-
5804	Tulles, other nets (not woven, knit or crochet), lace	18	19	-	12	6	1
5806	Narrow woven fabric, except labels, etc, bolducs	2	3	0	1	1	0
5807	Label, badge, etc, in piece or strip, not embroidered	2	0	-	0	0	0
5808	Textile braid and trimmings, in the piece	1	0	-	-	-	0
5810	Embroidery in the piece, in strips or in motifs	9	-	-	-	-	-
59	Impregnated, coated or laminated textile fabric	65	28	13	9	2	3
5903	Fabric impregnated, coated or covered with plastic	0	1	-	0	-	0
5904	Linoleum, floor covering with coating on textile back	-	6	-	5	1	-
5907	Textile fabric treated for theatrical backdrops, etc	-	3	-	-	-	3
5908	Textile wicks and gas mantles	63	12	11	1	-	0
5910	Transmission or conveyor belts or belting of textile	1	2	-	0	1	-
5911	Special textile products for technical purposes	1	4	1	3	-	0
60	Knitted or crocheted fabric	0	0	-	0	-	-
61	Articles of apparel, accessories, knit or crochet	799	1,087	159	203	281	444
6101	Mens, boys overcoats, capes, cloak, etc, knit, crochet	-	3	-	-	1	2
6102	Womens, girls overcoats, etc, knit or crochet	-	1	-	0	1	-
6103	Mens, boys suits,jackets,trousers etc knit or crochet	4	153	3	22	1	126
6104	Womens, girls suit, dress, skirt, etc, knit or crochet	12	74	1	14	24	36
6105	Mens, boys shirts, knit or crochet	38	55	2	12	11	30
6106	Womens, girls blouses & shirts, knit or crochet	19	47	3	3	20	21
6107	Mens, boys underwear, nightwear, etc, knit or crochet	104	60	7	14	11	28
6108	Womens, girls underwear, nightwear, etc knit, crochet	117	93	46	12	6	29
6109	T-shirts, singlets and other vests, knit or crochet	397	512	80	100	186	146
6110	Jerseys, pullovers, cardigans, etc, knit or crochet	3	3	-	3	-	1
6111	Babies garments, clothing accessories, knit or crochet	10	4	1	2	0	0
6112	Track suits, ski suits and swimwear, knit or crochet	0	1	-	0	-	1
6113	Garments of knit or crochet impregnated fabric	0	3	-	0	0	2

6114	Garments, knit or crochet, nes	1	5	1	2	1	1
6115	Panty hose, tights, hosiery nes, knit or crochet	75	59	14	17	15	13
6116	Gloves, mittens and mitts, knit or crochet	5	13	0	2	3	8
6117	Clothing accessories or parts nes, knit or crochet	13	1	-	1	0	0
62	Articles of apparel, accessories, not knit or crochet	607	955	131	173	336	315
6201	Mens, boys overcoats, capes, windjackets etc, woven	0	101	-	2	96	3
6202	Womens, girls overcoats, capes, windjackets etc, woven	0	4	-	1	2	2
6203	Mens or boys suits, jackets, trousers etc not knit	205	148	22	46	30	50
6204	Womens, girls suits, jacket, dress, skirt, etc, woven	127	207	16	28	70	93
6205	Men's or boys' shirts	20	27	2	4	8	13
6206	Womens or girls' blouses, shirts and shirt-blouses	37	46	11	18	9	7
6207	Mens, boys underwear, nightwear, not knit or crochet	34	52	6	3	20	23
6208	Womens, girls underwear, nightwear, not knit, crochet	6	17	0	1	11	5
6209	Babies garments and clothing accessories	59	161	13	28	47	74
6210	Garments made up of felt or coated fabric	1	20	15	1	3	1
6211	Track suits, ski suits and swimwear, other garments	43	53	22	5	16	10
6212	Brassieres, girdles, corsets, braces, suspenders, etc	33	57	18	14	8	17
6213	Handkerchiefs	20	17	2	4	3	8
6214	Shawls, scarves, mufflers, mantillas, veils etc	16	30	3	10	11	5
6215	Ties, bow ties and cravats	2	1	0	1	0	-
6216	Gloves, mittens and mitts	2	2	0	0	0	2
6217	Clothing accessories or parts nes, not knit or crochet	2	13	2	7	2	2
63	Other made textile articles, sets, worn clothing etc	10,824	14,850	2,434	4,454	3,544	4,418
6301	Blankets and travelling rugs	40	14	1	3	2	9
6302	Bed, table, toilet and kitchen linens	168	297	30	47	72	148
6303	Curtains, drapes, interior blinds, valances	65	45	1	1	9	34
6304	Furnishing articles nes, except mattresses, etc	35	33	3	15	4	10
6305	Sacks and bags of a kind used for packing of goods	51	69	5	19	29	16
6306	Textile tarpaulin, sail, awning, tent, camping goods	65	325	36	175	65	49
6307	Made up articles nes, including dress patterns	61	44	11	13	8	13
6308	Sets of woven fabric and yarn for rugs, tapestry etc	0	1	-	-	1	-
6309	Worn clothing and other worn articles	10,301	14,013	2,345	4,177	3,354	4,136
6310	Used and new rags or scrap of textile material	39	9	-	4	0	4
XII	FOOTWEAR & HEADGEAR	3,909	5,908	818	1,715	1,374	2,002
64	Footwear, gaiters and the like, parts thereof	3,586	5,293	668	1,487	1,196	1,942
6401	Waterproof footwear, rubber, plastic (Wellingtons etc)	185	266	10	54	119	84
6402	Footwear nes, with outer sole, upper rubber or plastic	3,136	4,192	552	1,281	826	1,533
6403	Footwear with uppers of leather	75	160	48	68	18	26
6404	Footwear with uppers of textile materials	132	161	13	30	56	63
6405	Footwear nes, sole not leather, rubber or plastic	58	512	44	54	178	237
65	Headgear and parts thereof	101	155	6	25	87	37
6505	Hats, other headgear, knit or crochet	20	17	1	5	2	8
6506	Headgear, not felt, plaited, knit or crochet	79	138	5	20	84	29
66	Umbrellas, walking-sticks, seat-sticks, whips, etc	148	405	138	184	76	8
6601	Umbrellas and sun umbrellas	147	405	138	184	76	8
67	Bird skin, feathers, artificial flowers, human hair	75	55	6	18	16	15
6702	Artificial flowers, foliage, fruit, articles thereof	35	46	4	17	11	14
6704	Wigs, false beards, eyebrows and eyelashes	39	9	2	1	4	1
XIII	STONE, CEMENT, GYPSUM & GLASSWARE	5,006	6,004	725	1,331	2,310	1,637
68	Stone, plaster, cement, asbestos, mica, etc articles	235	282	63	49	97	74
6802	Worked monumental, building stone, articles thereof	19	51	9	1	37	4
6803	Worked slate, agglomerated slate, articles thereof	-	2	2	-	-	-
6804	Millstones, grinding stones and grinding wheels	30	25	4	7	9	5
6805	Abrasive cloths, papers etc (including sandpaper)	27	25	7	4	7	7
6806	Slag wool, rock wool, insulating minerals not asbestos	31	1	0	-	-	1
6807	Asphalt, bitumen, coal tar pitch, etc articles	53	46	9	21	4	13
6808	Boards etc of vegetable fibre, mineral binder, cement	-	9	-	0	9	-
6809	Articles of plaster or plaster based compositions	11	37	1	1	19	16
6810	Articles of cement, concrete or artificial stone	1	26	-	5	0	21
6811	Articles of asbestos-cement & cellulose fibre cement	53	32	29	2	0	-
6812	Asbestos fibre, products except construction, friction	0	16	0	4	12	-
6813	Asbestos friction materials and articles thereof	3	-	-	-	-	-
6814	Worked mica and articles of mica	5	10	1	4	-	6
6815	Articles of stone or other mineral substances, nes	3	-	-	-	-	-
69	Ceramic products	2,388	3,402	524	841	1,035	1,002
6904	Ceramic building bricks, flooring blocks and tiles	-	70	-	4	42	23
6907	Unglazed ceramic flags, paving, hearth or wall tiles	316	668	80	295	174	119
6908	Glazed ceramic flags and paving, hearth, wall tiles	1,450	1,937	415	299	631	592
6909	Ceramic laboratory, technical, packaging articles nes	0	3	-	3	-	-

6910	Ceramic bathroom, kitchen and other sanitary fixtures	370	426	17	132	146	131
6911	Porcelain table, kitchen, household, toilet items	145	142	2	65	16	60
6912	Ceramic housewares, except of porcelain or china	91	148	10	42	22	73
6913	Statuettes and other ornamental ceramic articles	5	8	0	2	2	3
6914	Ceramic articles, nes	10	1	-	0	0	0
70	Glass and glassware	2,383	2,320	138	442	1,179	562
7002	Glass in balls, rods or tubes, unworked	-	3	-	3	-	0
7003	Cast and rolled glass, sheets and profiles	11	6	1	5	0	-
7004	Drawn or blown glass, in sheets	69	42	11	14	17	0
7005	Float glass, surface ground, polished glass in sheets	190	304	56	87	60	101
7006	Cast, drawn or float glass sheet, edge worked or bent	109	20	0	18	1	1
7007	Safety glass (toughened, tempered, laminated)	35	56	5	5	3	42
7009	Glass mirrors, whether or not framed	105	146	18	53	36	39
7010	Glass bottles, flasks, jars, phials, stoppers, etc	1,517	1,454	32	175	965	283
7012	Glass inners for vacuum flasks, other vacuum vessels	1	0	0	0	-	0
7013	Glassware for table, kitchen, toilet, decoration	286	217	6	62	72	77
7015	Glasses for spectacles, clocks, watches, unworked	0	2	-	0	2	-
7016	Glass blocks, bricks, tiles, leaded lights, etc.	10	6	1	5	0	0
7017	Laboratory, hygienic or pharmaceutical glassware etc	8	10	-	4	5	1
7018	Glass beads, imitation stones (not jewel), ornaments	2	4	1	1	-	2
7019	Glass fibres, glass wool, and articles thereof	32	27	8	3	8	9
7020	Articles of glass, nes	6	23	0	8	9	6
XIV	PRECIOUS STONES & METALS, JEWELLERY	11	20	1	5	4	10
71	Pearls, precious stones, metals, coins, etc	11	20	1	5	4	10
7113	Jewellery and parts, containing precious metal	0	1	-	0	-	0
7117	Imitation jewellery	10	20	1	5	4	9
XV	BASE METALS	33,920	43,430	8,916	13,363	11,957	9,195
72	Iron and steel	21,960	23,347	6,134	6,491	7,736	2,986
7202	Ferro-alloys	8	0	-	0	-	-
7208	Hot-rolled products, iron/steel, width>600mm, not clad	156	246	-	219	-	27
7209	Flat-rolled iron/steel, >600mm, not clad, plated, etc	130	843	35	521	103	185
7210	Flat-rolled iron/steel, >600mm, clad, plated or coated	13,221	12,471	3,322	2,441	4,855	1,853
7211	Flat-rolled iron/steel, <600mm, not clad, plated, etc	12	-	-	-	-	-
7212	Flat-rolled iron/steel, <600mm, clad, plated or coated	16	-	-	-	-	-
7213	Hot rolled bar, rod of iron/steel, in irregular coils	524	36	5	18	13	-
7214	Iron/steel bar, only forged hot-rolled drawn, extruded	6,451	6,240	2,486	1,849	1,606	298
7215	Bar and rod of iron or non-alloy steel nes	327	615	186	169	28	232
7216	Angles, shapes and sections of iron or non-alloy steel	186	664	20	98	422	124
7217	Wire of iron or non-alloy steel	59	261	6	25	17	213
7219	Rolled stainless steel sheet, width > 600mm	19	-	-	-	-	-
7222	Bar, rod nes, stainless steel, angles, shapes/sections	126	1	-	1	-	-
7223	Wire of stainless steel	-	26	0	-	25	-
7227	Bar, rod, hot-rolled alloy steel, irregular coils nes	-	201	-	-	201	-
7228	Bar, rod, angle etc nes, hollow steel drill bars	721	1,741	75	1,148	465	53
7229	Wire of alloy steel except stainless steel	4	-	-	-	-	-
73	Articles of iron or steel	6,373	12,229	965	4,336	2,065	4,862
7301	Sheet piling, welded angles, sections of iron or steel	30	11	0	-	-	11
7302	Railway and tramway track material of iron or steel	0	2,751	-	2,058	244	449
7303	Tubes, pipes and hollow profiles, of cast iron	0	157	-	156	-	0
7304	Tube or hollow profile, seamless iron/steel not cast	197	326	26	64	25	210
7305	Pipe, welded, riveted iron or steel, diameter >406.4mm	-	18	-	18	-	-
7306	Tube, pipe of iron or steel, except seamless > 406.4mm	391	798	31	171	451	146
7307	Pipe fittings, of iron or steel	50	78	18	6	4	51
7308	Structures, parts of structures of iron or steel, nes	1,890	3,232	98	601	76	2,457
7309	Reservoirs, tanks, vats, etc, iron or steel cap >300l	318	104	25	34	3	42
7310	Tank, cask, box, container, iron/steel, capacity <300l	90	260	168	6	47	39
7311	Containers for compressed, liquefied gas, iron, steel	3	162	-	75	3	85
7312	Stranded steel wire, cable/etc, no electric insulation	90	540	2	6	18	514
7313	Wire for fencing, including barbed wire	47	1	-	-	1	0
7314	Iron or steel cloth, grill, fencing and expanded metal	312	581	76	123	315	67
7315	Chain and parts thereof, of iron or steel	63	108	5	11	76	16
7316	Anchors, grapnels and parts thereof, of iron or steel	0	6	-	3	-	3
7317	Nails, staples, etc, iron/steel, not office stationary	1,378	1,701	343	644	379	335
7318	Screws, bolts, nuts, rivets, washers, etc, iron, steel	87	287	36	19	69	162
7319	Sewing, knitting needles, etc, hand use, iron or steel	3	5	2	1	2	0
7320	Springs and leaves for springs, of iron or steel	44	79	37	13	16	13
7321	Stoves, ranges/barbecues,etc, non-electric, iron/steel	83	140	12	83	18	27
7323	Table, kitchen, household items of iron or steel nes	547	470	49	189	150	83
7324	Sanitary ware and parts thereof, of iron or steel	96	111	13	15	43	41

7325	Cast articles, of iron or steel nes	2	5	-	-	3	2
7326	Articles of iron or steel nes	651	300	23	43	124	110
74	Copper and articles thereof	108	204	21	42	121	19
7407	Copper bars, rods and profiles	45	21	16	0	-	5
7408	Copper wire	5	112	-	-	112	-
7409	Copper plates, sheets and strips, thickness > 0.15mm	6	4	-	3	0	0
7410	Copper foil, thickness (except any backing) < 0.15mm	11	34	-	34	-	0
7411	Copper pipes, tubes	18	16	5	3	9	0
7412	Copper pipe and tube fittings	3	4	0	0	-	4
7413	Stranded copper wire, cable, plaits, etc, uninsulated	20	3	0	0	-	3
7415	Copper nails, screws, bolts, pins, washers, etc	0	7	-	1	-	7
7419	Articles of copper nes	0	1	-	1	-	0
75	Nickel and articles thereof	-	3	3	-	-	-
7505	Nickel bars, rods, profiles and wire	-	3	3	-	-	-
76	Aluminium and articles thereof	1,701	3,913	1,244	1,312	933	423
7604	Aluminium bars, rods and profiles	695	509	200	122	117	72
7606	Aluminium plates, sheets and strip, thickness > 0.2 mm	646	1,277	894	147	68	169
7607	Aluminium foil of a thickness < 0.2mm	93	1,689	18	973	677	21
7608	Aluminium tubes and pipes	0	15	-	-	0	15
7609	Aluminium tube or pipe fittings	-	2	-	-	2	0
7610	Aluminium structures, parts nes, for construction	81	206	73	30	18	85
7611	Aluminium reservoirs, vats, tanks, etc, capacity >300l	-	1	-	-	1	-
7612	Aluminium casks, drums, boxes, etc. capacity <300l	0	1	-	-	1	-
7614	Aluminium stranded wire, cables, plaits, uninsulated	39	11	-	11	-	-
7615	Aluminium ware for table, kitchen, sanitary use	86	95	10	26	28	31
7616	Articles of aluminium nes	60	106	50	3	22	31
78	Lead and articles thereof	-	0	0	0	-	-
79	Zinc and articles thereof	7	127	-	97	30	1
7905	Zinc plates, sheets, strip and foil	-	126	-	96	30	-
7907	Articles of zinc nes	7	2	-	1	0	1
80	Tin and articles thereof	25	19	1	8	10	0
8003	Tin bars, rods, profiles and wire	0	1	1	-	-	-
8004	Tin plates, sheets and strips, thickness > 0.2 mm	24	18	-	8	10	-
8006	Tin pipes or tubes and pipe fittings	1	-	-	-	-	-
81	Other base metals, cermets, articles thereof	0	3	-	-	-	3
8101	Tungsten (wolfram) and articles, waste or scrap	-	3	-	-	-	3
82	Tools, implements, cutlery, etc of base metal	2,253	2,170	327	499	752	592
8201	Hand tools for agriculture, horticulture, forestry	899	656	77	177	250	153
8202	Hand saws and blades for saws of all kinds	116	82	10	23	22	27
8203	Files, pliers, pincers, metalwork shears, etc	110	61	15	13	12	21
8204	Hand-operated spanners, wrenches and sockets	38	65	20	9	14	22
8205	Hand tools nes, anvils, clamps, vices, blow lamps etc	355	410	48	45	186	131
8206	Sets of hand tools, retail	13	86	29	43	5	9
8207	Interchangeable tools and dies for hand or power tools	213	377	41	106	202	28
8208	Knives, cutting blades, for machines and appliances	64	37	10	15	9	3
8209	Tool plates, tips, etc, sintered metal carbide, cermet	0	-	-	-	-	-
8210	Hand-operated appliances, food preparation, <10kg	4	6	1	0	2	3
8211	Knives and blades for hand use	173	112	40	8	11	54
8212	Razors and razor blades (including blanks in strips)	165	192	28	42	18	104
8213	Scissors, tailors and similar shears, blades thereof	11	8	0	1	1	6
8214	Cutlery nes, cleavers, mincers, office, toilet items	15	29	3	4	6	16
8215	Spoons, forks, kitchen & table ware nes except knives	77	47	4	13	14	16
83	Miscellaneous articles of base metal	1,491	1,415	220	578	309	308
8301	Padlocks, locks, clasps with locks, keys	356	424	72	108	109	135
8302	Base metal fittings nes for furniture, doors, cars/etc	117	164	51	21	45	46
8303	Safes, strong-boxes etc, of base metal	45	76	29	5	7	35
8304	Office equipment of base metal eg filing cabinet, tray	4	5	1	4	0	-
8305	Office staples, binder fittings, paper clips etc.	18	16	1	4	5	6
8306	Base metal bells, ornaments, pictures, mirror frames	3	7	4	0	2	1
8307	Flexible tubing of base metal	11	8	4	2	0	2
8308	Clasp, buckle, eye, etc for clothing, footwear, bags	1	2	2	0	0	0
8309	Stoppers, caps, lids, crown corks, etc off base metal	791	646	48	423	106	68
8310	Non-illuminated base metal sign plates, letter, number	8	2	1	1	0	0
8311	Wire, rod, etc of base metal, carbide for welding etc	137	65	7	9	33	15
XVI	MACHINERY & ELECTRICAL EQUIPMENT	54,600	104,696	14,395	30,445	31,995	27,861
84	Nuclear reactors, boilers, machinery, etc	20,612	60,355	6,613	16,556	20,119	17,068
8402	Steam/vapour generating boiler(except central heating)	10	6	-	-	6	-
8403	Central heating boilers except steam generators	-	1	-	-	-	1
8404	Auxiliary plant for boilers	-	135	-	-	-	135

8405	Producer, water and acetylene gas generators	-	149	-	-	0	148
8406	Steam turbines and other vapour turbines	-	3	-	-	-	3
8407	Spark-ignition internal combustion engines	262	810	121	242	188	259
8408	Compression-ignition engines (diesel etc)	168	379	52	128	92	108
8409	Parts for internal combustion spark ignition engines	87	320	110	74	63	73
8411	Turbo-jets, turbo-propellers/other gas turbine engines	3	-	-	-	-	-
8412	Engines and motors, nes	22	63	3	5	2	53
8413	Pumps for liquids	1,242	1,879	179	625	458	618
8414	Air, vacuum pumps, compressors, ventilating fans, etc	450	1,373	214	394	476	289
8415	Air conditioning equipment, machinery	1,554	2,283	353	610	524	796
8416	Furnace burners, equipment, liquid, powder or gas fuel	4	0	-	-	0	-
8417	Industrial, laboratory furnaces, ovens, incinerators	3	29	1	0	15	12
8418	Refrigerators, freezers and heat pumps nes	1,049	1,786	256	443	406	680
8419	Machinery, non-domestic, involving heating or cooling	622	292	0	208	44	40
8420	Calendaring, rolling machines, except for metal, glass	1	1	-	1	-	-
8421	Liquid, gas centrifuges, filtering, purifying machines	518	1,254	234	203	487	330
8422	Machinery for dish washing, bottle washing, filling	950	1,042	548	119	237	138
8423	Weighing machinery except balances sensitivity > 50 mg	85	78	14	24	11	29
8424	Equipment to project, disperse or spray liquid, powder	41	139	17	13	11	98
8425	Pulley tackle, hoists, winches, capstans and jacks	83	267	40	21	177	29
8426	Derricks, cranes, straddle carriers, crane trucks	241	2,706	38	1,100	1,046	522
8427	Fork-lift trucks, other trucks with lifting equipment	138	6,436	88	2,468	3,770	110
8428	Lifting, handling, loading machinery nes	232	532	8	176	100	249
8429	Self-propelled earth moving, road making, etc machines	4,690	20,639	1,826	6,018	5,687	7,108
8430	Earth or snow moving, boring or pile driving machines	844	440	97	34	304	5
8431	Parts for use with lifting, moving machinery	748	2,513	439	190	381	1,504
8432	Agricultural machinery, soil preparation, cultivation	66	78	-	1	78	-
8433	Harvesting, produce cleaning and grading machinery	26	24	9	8	3	4
8435	Presses, crushers etc for wine, fruit juice, beverages	2	-	-	-	-	-
8436	Machinery for feedstuffs, poultry, beekeeping	0	1,032	-	-	793	238
8437	Machines to clean, sort, mill seed, grain, dry legumes	13	129	23	25	45	35
8438	Industrial food and drink preparation machinery nes	257	205	3	108	78	15
8439	Machinery for making pulp, paper, paperboard	1	1	-	1	0	-
8440	Book-binding machinery including book sewing machines	1	4	-	2	1	2
8441	Machinery for paper pulp, paper, paperboard making nes	1	3	-	1	1	2
8442	Machinery, apparatus, equipment for print preparation	0	696	-	-	689	8
8443	Printing and ancillary machinery	5	84	6	31	23	24
8445	Machines for processing textile fibres	6	2	1	1	0	-
8450	Household, laundry-type washing machine, washer-drier	70	168	31	28	34	75
8451	Machinery nes, to clean, iron, impregnate textiles	36	72	24	7	24	17
8452	Sewing machines (not book sewing), related furniture	106	161	57	15	36	53
8454	Converters, ladles, ingot moulds etc, for metallurgy	-	3	3	-	-	-
8455	Metal-rolling mills and rolls thereof	43	141	-	-	141	-
8456	Machine-tools for non-mechanical removal of material	-	3	-	3	-	-
8459	Machine tools except lathes to drill, bore/mill/thread	1	1,532	88	1,409	23	11
8460	Sharpening, honing, lapping, grinding machine tools	7	11	3	2	4	2
8461	Machine-tools for shaping metals, nes	4	9	-	1	0	7
8462	Machine-tools for forging, die-stamping, bending metal	51	19	0	1	0	18
8463	Machine-tools (metal, carbides, etc), no metal removal	25	26	-	26	-	-
8464	Machine-tool for working stone, ceramics, cold glass	16	11	3	6	2	1
8465	Machine tools for wood, cork, bone, hard plastics, etc	54	804	661	54	47	43
8466	Parts and accessories for machine tools	27	266	24	6	-	236
8467	Tools for working in the hand, non-electric motor	255	1,043	73	90	225	656
8468	Equipment for soldering, brazing or welding	15	33	1	16	10	6
8469	Typewriters and word-processing machines	61	14	0	2	9	3
8470	Calculators, cash registers, ticket-machines, etc	62	77	11	24	24	17
8471	Automatic data processing machines (computers)	1,832	2,532	406	619	831	675
8472	Office machines, non-calculating	136	165	6	53	16	90
8473	Parts, accessories, except covers, for office machines	181	629	24	96	373	136
8474	Machinery to sort, screen, wash, etc mineral products	1,170	2,480	273	284	1,746	178
8477	Machinery for rubber, plastics industry	1,203	105	80	7	-	18
8479	Machines nes having individual functions	315	1,351	2	427	163	759
8480	Moulds for metals (except ingot), plastic, rubber, etc	5	33	22	-	0	11
8481	Taps, cocks, valves for pipes, tanks, boilers, etc	289	301	58	38	61	145
8482	Ball or roller bearings	86	232	41	21	49	121
8483	Shafts, cranks, gears, clutches, flywheel, pulleys etc	76	172	14	23	69	67
8484	Gaskets and similar joints of metal sheet	57	134	27	19	32	56
8485	Machinery parts, without electric features, nes	2	7	-	1	3	4
85	Electrical, electronic equipment	33,988	44,341	7,783	13,889	11,876	10,793

8501	Electric motors and generators, except generating sets	192	732	9	128	375	220
8502	Electric generating sets and rotary converters	8,991	10,935	2,192	2,503	3,026	3,214
8503	Parts for electric motors and generators	191	199	41	50	46	63
8504	Electric transformers,static converters and rectifiers	537	584	123	196	111	155
8506	Primary cells and primary batteries	5,802	5,683	1,329	1,898	1,632	823
8507	Electric accumulators	1,045	1,979	490	524	549	415
8508	Hand tools incorporating electric motors	2	0	-	0	-	-
8509	Domestic appliances, incorporating electric motor	36	43	8	13	7	14
8510	Shavers and hair clippers, electric	4	3	1	1	0	-
8511	Ignition/starter equipment, internal combustion engine	114	259	50	23	105	81
8512	Electric lighting, signal equipment, car electric nes	82	162	23	20	67	53
8513	Portable battery, magneto electric lamps	691	540	225	116	71	127
8514	Industrial, laboratory electric furnaces, ovens, etc	18	30	10	2	17	-
8515	Electric solder, weld, braze,hot metal spray equipment	40	200	4	12	173	12
8516	Electric equipment with heating element, domestic etc	232	364	50	88	122	104
8517	Electric apparatus for line telephony, telegraphy	2,695	7,920	1,037	4,391	1,072	1,420
8518	Audio-electronic equipment, except recording devices	89	234	42	83	53	56
8519	Electronic sound reproducing equipment, non-recording	39	60	2	43	11	4
8520	Electronic sound recording equipment	1	21	3	2	16	0
8521	Video recording and reproducing apparatus	584	619	71	201	175	173
8522	Parts, accessories of audio, video recording equipment	3	6	1	-	4	-
8523	Prepared unrecorded sound recording media (non-photo)	245	108	1	20	15	72
8524	Sound recordings other than photographic equipment	131	111	6	1	23	80
8525	Radio and TV transmitters, television cameras	5,618	6,135	804	1,368	2,264	1,699
8526	Radar, radio navigation and remote control apparatus	2	64	-	56	-	7
8527	Radio, radio-telephony receivers	1,397	1,140	203	345	341	252
8528	Television receivers, video monitors, projectors	1,285	1,660	296	685	252	426
8529	Parts for radio, tv transmission, receive equipment	1,461	484	57	161	97	168
8530	Electrical signalling and traffic control equipment	24	-	-	-	-	-
8531	Electric sound or visual signal equipment nes	11	13	2	8	1	3
8532	Electrical capacitors, fixed, variable or adjustable	4	8	1	3	2	2
8534	Electronic printed circuits	-	2	0	0	-	2
8535	Electrical apparatus for voltage over 1 kV	17	77	5	9	51	11
8536	Electrical switches, connectors, etc, for < 1kV	455	839	69	206	295	270
8537	Electrical power, etc, control and distribution boards	47	70	9	12	32	17
8538	Parts for electrical switches, protectors, connectors	54	58	12	16	9	20
8539	Electric filament, discharge lamps	274	290	58	39	108	84
8540	Thermionic and cold cathode valves and tubes	-	1	-	-	1	-
8541	Diodes, transistors, semi-conductors, etc	1	10	1	2	6	2
8542	Electronic integrated circuits and microassemblies	513	858	282	109	320	148
8543	Electrical machinery and apparatus, nes	62	35	3	19	3	10
8544	Insulated wire and cable, optical fibre cable	986	1,695	260	427	425	583
8545	Carbon electrodes, brushes and electrical items nes	2	1	1	-	-	0
8546	Electrical insulators of any material	-	14	0	14	-	0
8547	Insulating fittings for electrical equipment	10	3	0	2	-	1
8548	Electrical parts of machinery and apparatus, nes	-	90	-	90	-	-
XVII	VEHICLES & TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT	24,236	77,373	12,794	20,484	23,125	20,971
86	Railway, tramway locomotives, rolling stock, equipment	18	10,496	24	7,665	2,220	587
8602	Rail locomotives, diesel, steam, locomotive tenders	-	165	-	165	-	-
8603	Self-propelled rail/tramway vehicles (not locomotives)	-	12	-	-	12	-
8604	Railway maintenance-of-way service vehicles	-	725	-	-	725	-
8607	Parts of railway, tramway locomotives, rolling-stock	-	135	-	-	135	-
8608	Signals etc for rail, tram, water-way, port, airfield	-	9,381	-	7,490	1,323	569
8609	Cargo containers designed for carriage of goods	18	79	24	11	25	19
87	Vehicles other than railway, tramway	24,200	66,808	12,769	12,805	20,861	20,373
8701	Tractors (other than works, warehouse equipment)	2,228	5,146	1,153	45	2,053	1,896
8702	Public-transport type passenger motor vehicles	887	3,253	446	679	402	1,727
8703	Motor vehicles for transport of persons (except buses)	7,877	21,100	3,217	4,244	7,331	6,308
8704	Motor vehicles for the transport of goods	8,538	22,748	3,598	5,213	6,666	7,271
8705	Special purpose motor vehicles	78	2,059	48	404	1,441	166
8706	Motor vehicle chassis fitted with engine	84	10	-	9	2	-
8707	Bodies (including cabs), for motor vehicles	8	10	1	9	-	-
8708	Parts and accessories for motor vehicles	1,219	5,358	3,469	520	607	763
8709	Work truck, self-propelled, except lift trucks etc	-	61	-	-	59	2
8711	Motorcycles, bicycles etc with auxiliary motor	2,042	3,103	626	1,011	731	735
8712	Bicycles, other cycles, not motorized	62	137	14	32	47	43
8713	Invalid carriages, wheelchairs, including motorized	5	23	0	20	2	1
8714	Parts and accessories of bicycles, motorcycles, etc	40	118	12	30	47	29
8715	Baby carriages and parts thereof	17	74	18	5	10	41

8716	Trailers and non-mechanically propelled vehicles	1,116	3,607	169	585	1,463	1,391
88	Aircraft, spacecraft, and parts thereof	-	-	-	-	-	-
89	Ships, boats and other floating structures	18	69	-	14	45	11
8902	Fishing vessels and factory ships	-	17	-	-	17	-
8903	Yachts, pleasure, sports vessels, rowing boats, canoes	18	26	-	14	2	11
8905	Special purpose ships, vessels, nes	-	26	-	-	26	-
XVIII	MEDICAL & MUSICAL INSTRUMENTS AND APPARATUS	906	2,729	251	402	279	1,797
90	Optical, photo, technical, medical, etc apparatus	816	1,237	236	341	252	407
9001	Optical fibres, lenses, mirrors, prisms, etc	-	4	-	-	-	4
9003	Frames and mountings for spectacles, goggles, etc	1	-	-	-	-	-
9004	Spectacles, goggles etc., corrective or protective	18	27	2	8	5	11
9005	Binoculars, monoculars, telescopes, etc	0	21	0	0	20	-
9006	Photographic cameras (except cine), accessories	4	34	12	13	3	7
9007	Cinematographic cameras and projectors	12	10	-	9	0	1
9008	Image projectors, photographic enlargers and reducers	1	6	-	3	-	3
9009	Photo-copying apparatus	208	287	55	61	107	63
9010	Equipment for photographic laboratories nes	12	5	0	2	1	2
9011	Compound optical microscopes	4	6	-	3	0	3
9012	Microscopes except optical, diffraction apparatus	-	1	-	-	-	1
9013	Liquid crystal devices, lasers, optical appliances nes	1	1	0	1	0	0
9014	Navigational instruments, direction finding compasses	0	3	2	1	-	-
9015	Survey, oceanographic, meteorological instruments etc	6	102	70	23	7	3
9016	Balances of a sensitivity of 50 milligram or better	8	8	-	5	3	0
9017	Drawing, mathematical, length measuring instruments	28	31	5	7	11	8
9018	Instruments etc for medical, surgical, dental, etc use	69	264	35	90	29	110
9019	Therapeutic appliances, nes	1	8	1	2	4	1
9020	Breathing appliances and gas masks	2	5	-	1	5	-
9021	Orthopaedic appliances	5	7	-	2	3	3
9022	Equipment using X-rays, alpha, beta, gamma rays	-	7	-	1	6	0
9023	Instruments, apparatus and models, for demonstration	0	1	-	0	0	1
9025	Hydrometers, thermometers, barometers, etc	37	20	1	13	1	6
9026	Equipment to measure fluid flow, level, pressure, etc	20	21	5	5	2	9
9027	Equipment for physical and chemical analysis	93	27	5	6	1	14
9028	Gas, liquid or electricity supply or production meters	12	39	0	0	0	39
9029	Revolution counters, taximeters, speedometers, etc	5	7	2	2	2	1
9030	Instruments to check or measure electricity, radiation	20	43	19	3	5	16
9031	Measuring or checking instruments nes	37	23	1	14	0	8
9032	Automatic regulating or controlling equipment	212	218	23	68	36	92
91	Clocks and watches and parts thereof	82	1,380	5	26	13	1,336
9101	Watches with case of, or clad with, precious metal	0	1	-	-	0	0
9102	Watches with case of, or clad with, of base metal	33	46	0	14	11	21
9103	Clocks with watch movements, except vehicle panel	16	2	1	-	0	0
9105	Other clocks	26	1,310	3	6	1	1,300
9106	Time of day recorders, time registers, etc	2	21	-	6	-	15
9107	Time switches	5	0	-	-	-	0
92	Musical instruments, parts and accessories	7	112	10	34	14	54
9201	Pianos, harpsichords, keyboard string instruments nes	1	3	-	2	1	0
9202	Other string musical instruments	0	1	-	0	-	1
9203	Harmoniums, pipe organs, etc	1	5	-	1	3	1
9205	Wind musical instruments nes (brass, wood, bagpipes)	-	1	-	-	0	0
9206	Percussion musical instruments	2	60	9	1	4	46
9207	Musical instruments electrical, requiring amplifier	2	34	1	24	6	3
9208	Musical boxes, musical instruments etc, nes	2	3	0	1	1	2
9209	Parts and accessories for musical instruments	-	5	-	5	-	1
XIX	ARMS AND AMMUNITION	0	3	-	0	-	3
93	Arms and ammunition, parts and accessories thereof	0	3	-	0	-	3
9307	Swords, cutlasses, bayonets, lances, scabbards, etc	0	3	-	-	-	3
XX	MISCELLANEOUS ARTICLES	4,156	8,206	804	1,688	2,015	3,698
94	Furniture, lighting, signs, prefabricated buildings	2,912	6,918	652	1,343	1,762	3,161
9401	Seats (except dentist, barber, etc chairs)	863	1,267	256	257	380	374
9402	Medical, dental, surgical, veterinary furniture, parts	2	80	0	22	13	44
9403	Other furniture and parts thereof	1,159	2,493	331	606	753	803
9404	Mattress supports, mattresses, bedding	103	372	13	79	107	173
9405	Lamps and lighting fittings, illuminated signs, etc	520	1,006	52	293	384	277
9406	Prefabricated buildings	266	1,700	-	86	125	1,489
95	Toys, games, sports requisites	549	619	72	91	117	338
9501	Rideable wheeled toys, dolls carriages	14	19	3	6	2	8
9502	Dolls representing only human beings	38	37	0	6	2	28
9503	Other toys, scale models, puzzles, etc	204	246	22	46	75	103

9504	Articles for funfairs, table and parlour games	112	86	4	10	8	64
9505	Festive, carnival and other entertainment articles	29	34	2	1	5	27
9506	Equipment for gymnastics, sports, outdoor games nes	147	192	37	22	25	108
9507	Fishing and hunting equipment, requisites nes	5	4	4	0	0	0
96	Miscellaneous manufactured articles	695	669	80	255	136	198
9603	Brooms, brushes, mops, feather dusters, paint pads etc	211	219	33	86	63	37
9604	Hand sieves and hand riddles	0	4	2	1	0	2
9606	Buttons, press and snap fasteners, etc	0	2	-	1	0	-
9607	Slide fasteners and parts thereof	9	13	-	6	1	6
9608	Pens (writing), mechanical pencils, parts	206	135	5	64	24	41
9609	Pencils (ordinary), pencil leads, chalks, pastels etc	74	67	9	25	16	17
9610	Slates and boards with writing or drawing surfaces	10	23	6	6	4	6
9611	Hand printing, dating and numbering devices, etc	5	2	-	1	1	1
9612	Typewriter and similar ribbons, ink pads, etc	17	20	1	8	3	8
9613	Cigarette and other lighters, lighter parts	2	9	4	4	1	1
9614	Smoking pipes, cigar and cigarette holders, parts	0	2	0	-	0	2
9615	Combs, hair slides, pins and similar ornaments	112	57	5	24	4	24
9617	Vacuum flasks etc, parts thereof except inner	48	116	14	30	19	54
9618	Tailors dummies, display dummies and automata	1	1	0	0	1	0
XXI	WORKS OF ART	0	11	4	5	0	1
97	Works of art, collectors pieces and antiques	0	11	4	5	0	1
9701	Paintings, drawings, pastels, collages etc, hand made	0	11	4	5	0	1
99	Commodities not elsewhere specified	-	-	-	-	-	-

Table 5.2. Liberia: Import of Goods, c.i.f. values, by contry of supply, ISO-3166-1, monthly data for 2008

In thousands of US Dollars

NUM3	COUNTRY NAME	ALPHA2	2007-Q1	2007-Q2	2007-Q3	2007-Q4	Jan-08	Feb-08	Mar-08
004	Afghanistan	AF	-	-	-	0	-	-	-
008	Albania	AL	-	-	-	0	-	-	-
012	Algeria	DZ	150	473	136	111	87	258	261
016	American Samoa	AS	-	-	-	0	-	-	-
020	Andorra	AD	-	-	-	0	-	-	-
024	Angola	AO	-	-	-	0	-	-	-
028	Antigua and Barbuda	AG	-	-	-	0	-	-	-
031	Azerbaijan	AZ	-	-	-	0	-	-	-
032	Argentina	AR	884	762	406	632	495	93	118
036	Australia	AU	-	-	-	16	-	-	236
040	Austria	AT	50	69	123	148	25	25	30
044	Bahamas	BS	-	-	-	0	-	-	-
048	Bahrain	BH	-	-	-	0	-	-	-
050	Bangladesh	BD	-	52	569	448	367	286	18
056	Belgium	BE	7,668	5,951	4,155	4,033	2,163	2,399	1,257
072	Botswana	BW	-	-	-	0	-	-	-
076	Brazil	BR	3,884	3,656	3,987	5,098	1,868	915	1,036
084	Belize	BZ	-	366	-	0	-	-	-
100	Bulgaria	BG	-	-	-	0	-	-	31
120	Cameroon	CM	5,104	-	10	0	-	2,745	-
124	Canada	CA	418	446	719	1,159	508	453	777
132	Cape Verde	CV	-	-	-	14	-	-	-
144	Sri Lanka	LK	13	-	125	34	-	7	23
152	Chile	CL	182	295	228	392	110	55	88
156	China	CN	18,478	21,497	20,992	24,795	14,489	39,937	20,767
158	Taiwan, Province of China	TW	110	325	46	66	-	18	40
170	Colombia	CO	87	100	156	72	-	-	-
191	Croatia	HR	-	127	500	627	130	-	209
192	Cuba	CU	-	-	-	0	-	-	-
196	Cyprus	CY	-	-	51	11	-	-	-
203	Czech Republic	CZ	-	-	-	109	-	-	-
204	Benin	BJ	-	-	-	11	-	3,332	4,983
208	Denmark	DK	754	458	361	493	36	202	637
214	Dominican Republic	DO	-	-	-	0	-	-	-
246	Finland	FI	641	45	12	0	-	89	-
250	France	FR	6,920	1,495	2,012	8,461	455	348	4,301
258	French Polynesia	PF	-	-	-	0	-	-	-
270	Gambia	GM	99	267	126	198	100	20	2,938
276	Germany	DE	2,167	2,584	3,361	2,284	693	1,685	980
288	Ghana	GH	452	570	902	827	354	303	434
292	Gibraltar	GI	-	-	-	0	-	-	-
300	Greece	GR	-	-	-	0	-	-	32
324	Guinea	GN	64	610	565	376	298	-	593
340	Honduras	HN	-	-	-	0	-	-	-
348	Hungary	HU	-	-	100	0	-	-	-
356	India	IN	2,916	5,535	6,854	7,504	2,088	1,333	2,617
360	Indonesia	ID	565	841	4,122	649	3,819	539	377
364	Iran, Islamic Republic of	IR	-	-	44	92	104	-	-
372	Ireland	IE	141	-	-	0	61	-	-
376	Israel	IL	233	105	795	1,407	287	32	114
380	Italy	IT	431	374	1,175	2,212	164	306	21
384	Cote D'ivoire	CI	7,975	5,768	7,170	2,631	11,586	1,389	6,655
388	Jamaica	JM	-	-	-	0	-	-	-

Table 5.2. Liberia: Import of Goods, c.i.f. values, by contry of supply, ISO-3166-1, monthly data for 2008

In thousands of US Dollars

NUM3	COUNTRY NAME	ALPHA2	2007-Q1	2007-Q2	2007-Q3	2007-Q4	Jan-08	Feb-08	Mar-08
392	Japan	JP	276	256	866	553	150	217	117
398	Kazakhstan	KZ	-	-	-	0	-	-	-
400	Jordan	JO	-	-	-	0	-	-	-
404	Kenya	KE	70	109	488	1	142	-	47
408	Korea, Democratic People's	KP	-	53	-	0	-	-	-
410	Korea, Republic of	KR	54	306	373	365	205	292	282
414	Kuwait	KW	21	-	-	0	-	-	-
422	Lebanon	LB	3,773	3,029	2,965	2,794	616	1,276	700
428	Latvia	LV	-	-	-	0	-	-	-
430	Liberia	LR	-	-	-	3,664	19	-	-
440	Lithuania	LT	-	-	20	20	-	20	-
442	Luxembourg	LU	-	-	-	0	-	-	-
450	Madagascar	MG	-	-	-	0	-	-	-
454	Malawi	MW	-	-	-	29	-	-	23
458	Malaysia	MY	2,069	3,712	2,540	2,460	2,412	1,252	551
466	Mali	ML	-	-	-	6	-	-	-
470	Malta	MT	128	55	42	127	42	77	-
478	Mauritania	MR	323	301	-	0	238	544	-
480	Mauritius	MU	-	23	21	0	-	-	-
484	Mexico	MX	-	-	-	0	-	-	-
492	Monaco	MC	-	-	-	0	-	-	-
504	Morocco	MA	1,268	762	597	284	143	39	457
512	Oman	OM	296	553	533	322	173	258	111
516	Namibia	NA	-	-	-	0	-	-	-
524	Nepal	NP	-	-	-	0	-	-	-
528	Netherlands	NL	9,940	4,094	8,382	8,603	6,335	2,572	2,054
554	New Zealand	NZ	77	56	-	0	126	-	-
566	Nigeria	NG	186	3,613	3,147	5,874	456	2,312	3,523
578	Norway	NO	-	-	8	0	9	-	-
586	Pakistan	PK	14	127	39	0	-	-	16
591	Panama	PA	-	-	1,361	0	-	-	-
600	Paraguay	PY	-	-	-	0	-	-	-
604	Peru	PE	35	66	436	803	-	147	22
608	Philippines	PH	-	-	-	0	-	-	-
616	Poland	PL	138	39	50	138	17	21	87
620	Portugal	PT	25	-	-	24	12	11	26
634	Qatar	QA	-	-	-	0	-	-	-
642	Romania	RO	25	-	53	0	-	-	-
682	Saudi Arabia	SA	265	544	334	476	100	67	248
686	Senegal	SN	420	645	576	150	150	487	92
694	Sierra Leone	SL	-	-	-	31	-	-	-
702	Singapore	SG	1,150	1,009	873	524	78	-	158
703	Slovakia	SK	-	-	19	0	-	-	-
704	Viet Nam	VN	59	-	32	0	-	-	36
705	Slovenia	SI	-	16	-	17	-	-	17
706	Somalia	SO	-	-	-	14	-	-	-
710	South Africa	ZA	2,519	1,367	816	510	188	196	189
724	Spain	ES	682	1,064	753	1,085	525	97	1,462
752	Sweden	SE	80	3,405	231	133	-	71	323
756	Switzerland	CH	5,059	97	107	1,113	-	22	-
760	Syrian Arab Republic	SY	49	103	127	172	6	95	12
764	Thailand	TH	362	398	1,043	1,272	351	432	290
768	Togo	TG	90	136	153	68	-	27	70
784	United Arab Emirates	AE	5,632	4,791	3,967	3,452	945	911	1,054

Table 5.2. Liberia: Import of Goods, c.i.f. values, by contry of supply, ISO-3166-1, monthly data for 2008

In thousands of US Dollars

NUM3	COUNTRY NAME	ALPHA2	2007-Q1	2007-Q2	2007-Q3	2007-Q4	Jan-08	Feb-08	Mar-08
788	Tunisia	TN	126	182	19	90	86	22	45
792	Turkey	TR	295	386	442	2,018	233	2,057	443
804	Ukraine	UA	-	-	-	1,471	21	-	47
818	Egypt	EG	557	831	375	449	155	103	271
826	United Kingdom	GB	2,438	5,244	3,462	5,221	793	744	4,625
834	Tanzania, United Republic of	TZ	-	-	57	41	-	-	-
840	United States	US	3,756	5,075	6,096	6,649	2,064	2,804	2,680
858	Uruguay	UY	-	19	-	19	20	-	-
876	Wallis and Futuna	WF	-	16	-	0	-	-	-
882	Samoa	WS	-	-	-	0	-	-	-
887	Yemen	YE	-	14	16	19	-	19	-
894	Zambia	ZM	-	-	-	0	-	-	-
888	Reserved for future global use	AA	-	-	-	0	-	-	-
	No COS Number	ZZ	132	45	54	7	-	-	-
	Statistical Discrepancy		-	-	-	0	-	24	-
#####	TOTAL		102,773	95,312	101,277	115,980	57,097	73,987	69,649

Table 5.2. Liberia: Import of Goods, c.i.f. values, by contry of supply, ISO-3166-1, monthly data for 2008

In thousands of US Dollars

NUM3	COUNTRY NAME	ALPHA2	Apr-08	May-08	Jun-08	Jul-08	Aug-08
004	Afghanistan	AF					
008	Albania	AL					
012	Algeria	DZ	333	725	290	158	109
016	American Samoa	AS	-	-	-	-	-
020	Andorra	AD	-	-	-	-	-
024	Angola	AO	-	-	-	-	-
028	Antigua and Barbuda	AG	-	-	-	-	-
031	Azerbaijan	AZ	-	-	-	-	-
032	Argentina	AR	298	116	247	170	136
036	Australia	AU	-	167	-	341	30
040	Austria	AT	47	-	176	47	47
044	Bahamas	BS	-	-	-	78	-
048	Bahrain	BH	66	-	24	-	-
050	Bangladesh	BD	65	20	156	49	-
056	Belgium	BE	7,560	2,723	3,460	3,495	2,403
072	Botswana	BW	-	-	-	-	-
076	Brazil	BR	1,457	1,916	846	1,625	1,598
084	Belize	BZ	-	-	-	-	-
100	Bulgaria	BG	-	-	-	-	39
120	Cameroon	CM	5,303	-	-	-	-
124	Canada	CA	728	541	278	298	859
132	Cape Verde	CV	-	-	-	-	-
144	Sri Lanka	LK	10	-	41	16	-
152	Chile	CL	272	247	82	122	128
156	China	CN	5,306	7,423	21,689	11,050	6,699
158	Taiwan, Province of China	TW	78	56	-	127	46
170	Colombia	CO	52	83	-	182	44
191	Croatia	HR	83	208	125	256	125
192	Cuba	CU	-	-	-	-	-
196	Cyprus	CY	-	31	-	-	-
203	Czech Republic	CZ	106	-	-	-	-
204	Benin	BJ	2,132	-	-	-	6,006
208	Denmark	DK	57	108	886	703	673
214	Dominican Republic	DO	-	-	30	29	-
246	Finland	FI	585	109	12	12	166
250	France	FR	469	4,232	11,729	3,828	839
258	French Polynesia	PF	-	-	-	-	-
270	Gambia	GM	107	421	33	7	15
276	Germany	DE	1,600	1,673	530	689	2,441
288	Ghana	GH	511	360	811	161	821
292	Gibraltar	GI	-	32	-	-	-
300	Greece	GR	-	-	-	-	-
324	Guinea	GN	173	573	19	271	185
340	Honduras	HN	-	-	-	-	-
348	Hungary	HU	8	-	-	-	-
356	India	IN	811	2,601	2,609	2,024	2,742
360	Indonesia	ID	484	138	224	226	572
364	Iran, Islamic Republic of	IR	67	-	-	-	88
372	Ireland	IE	-	149	-	189	-
376	Israel	IL	83	118	93	286	32
380	Italy	IT	230	266	505	302	86
384	Cote D'ivoire	CI	3,169	3,478	3,834	5,060	5,192
388	Jamaica	JM					

Table 5.2. Liberia: Import of Goods, c.i.f. values, by contry of supply, ISO-3166-1, monthly data for 2008

In thousands of US Dollars

NUM3	COUNTRY NAME	ALPHA2	Apr-08	May-08	Jun-08	Jul-08	Aug-08
392	Japan	JP	416	350	149	384	38
398	Kazakhstan	KZ	-	-	-	-	-
400	Jordan	JO	-	-	-	-	-
404	Kenya	KE	-	14	-	85	-
408	Korea, Democratic People's	KP	-	-	-	-	-
410	Korea, Republic of	KR	100	54	172	168	144
414	Kuwait	KW	-	-	-	43	-
422	Lebanon	LB	1,174	619	1,232	936	1,326
428	Latvia	LV	-	-	-	-	-
430	Liberia	LR	-	-	-	-	-
440	Lithuania	LT	-	-	-	-	-
442	Luxembourg	LU	74	-	24	119	34
450	Madagascar	MG	-	-	-	-	-
454	Malawi	MW	-	-	-	-	-
458	Malaysia	MY	552	780	296	961	280
466	Mali	ML	-	-	-	-	-
470	Malta	MT	32	21	64	42	-
478	Mauritania	MR	-	209	499	532	-
480	Mauritius	MU	-	-	22	7	-
484	Mexico	MX	-	-	-	-	-
492	Monaco	MC	-	-	21	-	-
504	Morocco	MA	273	354	14	218	265
512	Oman	OM	109	179	246	118	62
516	Namibia	NA	-	-	-	-	-
524	Nepal	NP	-	-	-	-	150
528	Netherlands	NL	8,470	5,238	2,185	2,824	2,124
554	New Zealand	NZ	-	-	-	161	38
566	Nigeria	NG	416	1,917	455	5,292	56
578	Norway	NO	-	-	-	-	15
586	Pakistan	PK	-	13	47	12	10
591	Panama	PA	646	-	-	-	-
600	Paraguay	PY	-	-	-	-	-
604	Peru	PE	100	118	-	67	94
608	Philippines	PH	-	-	11	-	21
616	Poland	PL	193	75	284	73	120
620	Portugal	PT	-	-	-	-	18
634	Qatar	QA	-	-	-	-	-
642	Romania	RO	-	-	152	-	-
682	Saudi Arabia	SA	128	175	118	142	102
686	Senegal	SN	192	45	223	926	134
694	Sierra Leone	SL	-	-	151	-	19
702	Singapore	SG	32	239	55	103	433
703	Slovakia	SK	-	-	-	26	-
704	Viet Nam	VN	-	63	11	-	-
705	Slovenia	SI	-	-	-	-	-
706	Somalia	SO	-	-	-	-	-
710	South Africa	ZA	249	206	246	148	647
724	Spain	ES	5,360	190	361	231	186
752	Sweden	SE	3,791	1,056	756	299	177
756	Switzerland	CH	75	-	3,570	9,659	4,439
760	Syrian Arab Republic	SY	-	-	206	115	-
764	Thailand	TH	332	138	54	223	439
768	Togo	TG	41	32	26	96	-
784	United Arab Emirates	AE	1,276	1,176	2,632	1,358	1,434

Table 5.2. Liberia: Import of Goods, c.i.f. values, by contry of supply, ISO-3166-1, monthly data for 2008

In thousands of US Dollars

NUM3	COUNTRY NAME	ALPHA2	Apr-08	May-08	Jun-08	Jul-08	Aug-08
788	Tunisia	TN	96	23	191	260	51
792	Turkey	TR	271	2,552	397	197	577
804	Ukraine	UA	158	-	43	-	-
818	Egypt	EG	204	75	412	236	273
826	United Kingdom	GB	1,468	431	8,917	1,669	5,781
834	Tanzania, United Republic of	TZ	-	-	-	-	-
840	United States	US	9,989	11,000	6,298	7,280	7,038
858	Uruguay	UY	-	-	-	-	22
876	Wallis and Futuna	WF	-	-	-	-	-
882	Samoa	WS	-	-	-	-	-
887	Yemen	YE	-	-	50	-	-
894	Zambia	ZM	-	-	-	-	-
888	Reserved for future global use	AA	-	8	-	-	-
	No COS Number	ZZ	-	8	-	-	-
	Statistical Discrepancy		0	22	23		
#####	TOTAL		68,469	55,895	79,337	66,813	58,665

Table 5.2. Liberia: Import of Goods, c.i.f. values, by contry of supply, ISO-3166-1, monthly data for 2008

In thousands of US Dollars

NUM3	COUNTRY NAME	ALPHA2	Sep-08	Oct-08	Nov-08	Dec-08
004	Afghanistan	AF				
008	Albania	AL				
012	Algeria	DZ	17	149	142	82
016	American Samoa	AS	-	-	-	-
020	Andorra	AD	-	-	-	-
024	Angola	AO	-	-	-	-
028	Antigua and Barbuda	AG	-	-	-	-
031	Azerbaijan	AZ	-	-	-	-
032	Argentina	AR	49	654	265	420
036	Australia	AU	26	29	155	115
040	Austria	AT	-	26	-	20
044	Bahamas	BS	-	-	-	-
048	Bahrain	BH	25	-	22	-
050	Bangladesh	BD	21	78	26	-
056	Belgium	BE	1,172	2,709	2,757	1,704
072	Botswana	BW	-	-	-	17
076	Brazil	BR	2,312	3,753	753	988
084	Belize	BZ	-	-	-	-
100	Bulgaria	BG	-	-	29	-
120	Cameroon	CM	-	-	2,935	-
124	Canada	CA	1,429	878	612	464
132	Cape Verde	CV	-	-	-	-
144	Sri Lanka	LK	17	18	19	27
152	Chile	CL	97	106	197	196
156	China	CN	43,071	6,911	26,985	13,845
158	Taiwan, Province of China	TW	-	19	87	95
170	Colombia	CO	85	220	20	61
191	Croatia	HR	83	333	208	83
192	Cuba	CU	-	-	-	125
196	Cyprus	CY	-	-	-	68
203	Czech Republic	CZ	-	-	-	-
204	Benin	BJ	-	6,263	-	-
208	Denmark	DK	1,503	777	227	806
214	Dominican Republic	DO	29	-	30	22
246	Finland	FI	125	27	70	96
250	France	FR	1,294	2,247	680	873
258	French Polynesia	PF	-	-	-	-
270	Gambia	GM	74	-	105	58
276	Germany	DE	1,213	980	993	1,168
288	Ghana	GH	483	642	103	265
292	Gibraltar	GI	-	-	-	-
300	Greece	GR	-	-	-	-
324	Guinea	GN	186	107	371	989
340	Honduras	HN	-	22	-	-
348	Hungary	HU	9	80	-	76
356	India	IN	2,591	2,601	1,634	2,547
360	Indonesia	ID	750	546	225	574
364	Iran, Islamic Republic of	IR	-	-	-	15
372	Ireland	IE	268	4	211	36
376	Israel	IL	58	56	63	57
380	Italy	IT	108	74	343	122
384	Cote D'ivoire	CI	23,763	4,395	2,631	6,787
388	Jamaica	JM				

Table 5.2. Liberia: Import of Goods, c.i.f. values, by contry of supply, ISO-3166-1, monthly data for 2008

In thousands of US Dollars

NUM3	COUNTRY NAME	ALPHA2	Sep-08	Oct-08	Nov-08	Dec-08
392	Japan	JP	356	258	661	27
398	Kazakhstan	KZ	-	-	-	-
400	Jordan	JO	-	-	-	-
404	Kenya	KE	-	-	14	-
408	Korea, Democratic People's	KP	-	-	-	-
410	Korea, Republic of	KR	66	54	105	258
414	Kuwait	KW	-	-	-	-
422	Lebanon	LB	842	812	1,172	1,104
428	Latvia	LV	-	-	53	-
430	Liberia	LR	-	-	-	-
440	Lithuania	LT	-	-	-	-
442	Luxembourg	LU	-	15	40	101
450	Madagascar	MG	-	-	-	-
454	Malawi	MW	-	-	-	-
458	Malaysia	MY	1,215	1,077	1,276	557
466	Mali	ML	-	-	-	38
470	Malta	MT	-	45	26	103
478	Mauritania	MR	-	-	269	-
480	Mauritius	MU	-	37	-	11
484	Mexico	MX	-	333	83	-
492	Monaco	MC	-	-	-	-
504	Morocco	MA	751	1,823	702	362
512	Oman	OM	113	152	37	91
516	Namibia	NA	-	-	-	-
524	Nepal	NP	-	-	-	-
528	Netherlands	NL	3,193	1,711	1,966	2,719
554	New Zealand	NZ	-	-	44	-
566	Nigeria	NG	455	362	1,547	99
578	Norway	NO	7	118	-	-
586	Pakistan	PK	83	-	-	11
591	Panama	PA	-	-	431	411
600	Paraguay	PY	-	-	-	-
604	Peru	PE	118	293	80	62
608	Philippines	PH	-	-	-	-
616	Poland	PL	15	237	50	28
620	Portugal	PT	-	-	-	-
634	Qatar	QA	-	-	50	-
642	Romania	RO	18	213	-	-
682	Saudi Arabia	SA	31	250	63	106
686	Senegal	SN	303	62	79	134
694	Sierra Leone	SL	-	10	-	65
702	Singapore	SG	109	194	293	282
703	Slovakia	SK	-	-	-	-
704	Viet Nam	VN	-	-	26	-
705	Slovenia	SI	-	-	17	-
706	Somalia	SO	-	-	-	-
710	South Africa	ZA	209	485	371	539
724	Spain	ES	2,989	402	2,034	3,229
752	Sweden	SE	666	22	420	522
756	Switzerland	CH	10,616	-	12,750	-
760	Syrian Arab Republic	SY	-	151	50	21
764	Thailand	TH	12,793	543	109	48
768	Togo	TG	-	-	52	15
784	United Arab Emirates	AE	476	876	2,091	5,004

Table 5.2. Liberia: Import of Goods, c.i.f. values, by contry of supply, ISO-3166-1, monthly data for 2008

In thousands of US Dollars

NUM3	COUNTRY NAME	ALPHA2	Sep-08	Oct-08	Nov-08	Dec-08
788	Tunisia	TN	170	242	170	138
792	Turkey	TR	374	194	223	750
804	Ukraine	UA	192	-	22	-
818	Egypt	EG	782	95	107	33
826	United Kingdom	GB	1,559	2,578	662	1,173
834	Tanzania, United Republic of	TZ	-	-	-	-
840	United States	US	12,561	7,726	14,457	9,861
858	Uruguay	UY	15	-	41	-
876	Wallis and Futuna	WF	-	-	-	-
882	Samoa	WS	-	-	-	-
887	Yemen	YE	-	44	-	-
894	Zambia	ZM	-	-	-	-
888	Reserved for future global use	AA	-	-	-	-
	No COS Number	ZZ	-	-	-	-
	Statistical Discrepancy			154		154
#####	TOTAL		131,934	56,270	85,540	60,856

Liberia: 2009 Compilation Practice and Data Sources

I. General

Liberia's Balance of Payments (BOP) Statistics are compiled and disseminated by the Research, Policy and Planning Department (RP&PD) of the Central Bank of Liberia (CBL), employing a variety of data sources, including its own records, foreign trade statistics, specialized small-scale surveys and direct data collections, administrative records of government ministries and agencies, and data model based estimations.

In 2008, the CBL began the compilation of balance of payments data for Liberia after long years of dormancy. This re-established of balance of payments statements give rise to full set balance of payments statements for 2004-2007. However, the 2008 statement is contained in this publication. Prior to that, the CBL produced and disseminated partial balance of payments data for 2006.

For some balance of payments items, the data collected from primary sources are complimented by estimates, and some data are data model based estimates.

Balance of payments data are compiled and presented in millions of U.S. dollars. Stock data in Liberian Dollars (L\$) are converted into U.S. Dollar equivalence using the exchange rate prevailing at the end of the reporting period. Some transactions are reported in original currencies and converted into US dollars at the average period exchange rates – monthly, quarterly or annual, as appropriate.

Liberia's balance of payments is compiled annually in accordance with the recommendations of BPM5. However, treatment of *Technical Assistance* is consistent to the Sixth Edition of the Balance of Payments Manual. Accordingly, the United Nations Mission in Liberia (UNMIL) operating in Liberia in accordance with the United Nations (UN) Security Council resolution 1497 (2003) of 1 August 2003, is treated as an international organization – nonresident in Liberia. The international staff of UNMIL and other donor projects, such as foreign governments, European Union (EU), United Nations Organisations (UNO) and other international organizations is treated as non-residents in regard to Liberia – for simplicity and due to the lack of information on duration of their contracts.

A complete international investment position statement is not yet available.

II. Specific Items:

Balance of Payments

Current Account

Goods

This category of data for the goods component of the balance of payments is derived from foreign trade statistics – trade on general merchandise; from the Ministry of Lands, Mines and Energy (LME) – on non-monetary gold and diamonds; from major export enterprises – on rubber; and from National Port Authority (NPA) and National Airport Authority (NAA) – on *Goods procured in ports by carriers* by nonresident transport operators.

Currently, the CBL collects foreign trade statistics on a monthly basis from two main sources: Ministry of Commerce and Industry (MCI) – for data starting from 2000, and the BIVAC International Liberia (BIVAC)¹ – for data starting from 2004. The primary source of data is customs trade declarations, including Imports Permit Declaration (IPD) - MCI; Exports Permit Declaration (EPD) - MCI, as well as from Clean Report of Findings (CRF) - BIVAC; and Non-Negotiable Report of Findings (NNRF) - BIVAC.

Beginning from January 2007, the BOP estimates on exports and imports of goods in trade statistics are based on the data reported by BIVAC; and the estimates for 2004-2006 captured the data reported by MCI only. The CBL verifies monthly trade data derived from the BIVAC and the MCI with the information obtained directly from enterprises, and makes adjustment as necessary.

Adjustments are made on the foreign trade data to reflect data on trade in non-monetary gold and diamond. Accordingly, an adjustment is made for imports undeclared and/or underreported to authorities.

Imports data reported by BIVAC are available at both c.i.f. and f.o.b. values, while the data reported by MCI are at c.i.f. value, which are converted into FOB using the relevant ratios derived from BIVAC.

¹ Bureau Veritas BIVAC Liberia Ltd - a wholly-owned subsidiary of the Bureau Veritas - BIVAC International, appointed by the Government of the Liberia as a Pre-shipment Inspection (PSI) agent.

Services

Transportation

Data on freight and insurance are extracted from foreign trade statistics as a difference between the c.i.f. and f.o.b. values of imports (debit). The freight is estimated using an average rate of 95 percent of the total of freight and insurance. It is then split into sea transport and air transport at the proportion of 95 percent and five percent respectively.

The *Transportation* component also covers *Supporting and Auxiliary Services* provided to nonresident transport operators (credit) in ports and airports, collected from NPA and NAA.

The *passenger travel* represents fares paid by residents to non-resident airlines (debit). The latter are derived from a data model that uses interview based information from foreign airlines in Liberia.

Travel

The credit entry of business travel covers purchases by nonresidents of goods and services in Liberia, including diplomatic staff and expatriates treated as nonresidents, military contingent of UNMIL, and other visitors, mainly business travelers. The category of expatriates covers international staff of UNMIL and other donor projects, such as foreign governments, EU, UNO and other international organizations.

The expenditure on local purchases by expatriates are derived from a comprehensive *Compilation Framework on Foreign Assistance (FACF)*, which uses 1) actual detailed data on UNMIL expenditure and 2) the data on donor projects, disbursements and commitments, as available. The latter are collected from the Liberia Reconstruction and Development Committee (LRDC) – by donor projects, e.g. expenditure by donors each broken down by four Poverty Reduction Strategy (PRS) Development Pillars. In addition, the model also incorporates 3) the results of the Pilot Survey of Hotels in Monrovia.

The debit entry of business travel covers state budget expenditure on official travel derived from the Ministry of Finance of Liberia (MOF).

The *expenditures on medical travel* and the *expenditures of residents traveling abroad* both are data-model based estimates employing ad hoc information on the number of travelers abroad obtained from airline carriers, and the assumption on the average expenditure abroad by resident travelers.

Insurance

The insurance is estimated using an average rate of five percent of the total of freight and insurance. The latter is extracted from foreign trade statistics as a difference between the c.i.f. and f.o.b. values of imports.

Other business services

Credit entries are rental and operational leasing services rendered to non-resident transport operators and other non-residents in the sea ports and airports of Liberia, as reported by the NPA and NAA.

The debit entries represent the receipt of relevant services under donor sponsored projects, as identified in the FACF (see above). Including here are *Legal, accounting, management consulting, and public relations* and *Agricultural, mining, and on-site processing* services.

Personal, cultural, and recreational services

Included here are *Education* and *Health* services provided to Liberia within the framework of official donor sponsored projects, as identified in the FACF (see above).

Government services, n.i.e.

The credit entries for this category cover 1) purchase in Liberia of goods and services by UNMIL and donor projects, such as foreign governments, EU, UNO and other international organizations – derived from data model on FA (see above); 2) maritime revenues - collected from MOF; and 3) the transportation fees and service payments, such as airport landing fees and stevedoring charges - derived from NPA and NAA.

The main debits include 1) full amount of UNMIL budget and 2) total amount of disbursements under other donor projects, minus technical assistance already classified to a specific service category (other business services, education and health). The primary data are obtained from the budget performance reports of the UNMIL and the LRDC respectively. Also included here is government expenditure on embassies abroad.

Income

Compensation of employees

Credits represent wages and salaries paid by UNMIL and other donor projects to national staff as reported by UNMIL and estimated in FACF for other donor projects.

Debit entries cover wages paid to nonresidents employed by Liberian embassies and diplomatic representations abroad, estimated as a percentage of government expenditure on embassies.

Investment Income

Direct Investment outflows (debit) represent income on foreign investment in hotel and real estate businesses. The estimates are derived from FACF as a percentage of the receipts by nonresident expatriates and other various visitors for hotel and accommodation services received. The data is equally split into *Dividends and distributed and branch profits*, and *Reinvested earnings and undistributed branch profits*. The later is offset by *direct investment in report economy*.

Other investment income outflows (debit) cover 1) interest payments actually made; derived from the Debt Management Unit of the MOF, and 2) interest payments due on loans of government sector. For the latter an offsetting entry is made under other investment, other liabilities, general government, short-term, and 3) other official investment income.

Current Transfers

General Government

Official current transfers include 1) UNMIL budget – the full amount performed; and 2) the total disbursements to other donor projects, including FG, EU, UNO and other international organisations. The data is derived from the budget performance reports of the UNMIL and the LRDC respectively and are compared with other sources, including data on foreign assistance in kind by donors, extracted from foreign trade statistics.

Other Sectors

Other transfers cover data on net transfers passing through banks and financial auxiliaries (money transfer services). These data are available to the CBL on a monthly

basis. Also included here is the amount of the imports by expatriates which are included from the total imports in foreign trade statistics.

Capital Account

Capital Transfers

The data on the debt forgiveness item of general government are derived from the Debt Management Unit of the MOF.

Financial Account

Direct Investment

In reporting economy

Data on direct investment projects approved by the government are available from National Investment Commission (NIC). *Reinvested earnings* are derived from FACF as explained above under the investment income and the estimate of *other capital* is based on ad hoc information available.

Other Investment

Assets

Other investment, currency and deposits, monetary authorities cover change in net foreign exchange position of the central bank. These data are derived from the Monetary Survey compiled by the RP&PD of the CBL.

Liabilities

Loans-general government cover debit entry for amortization arrears with credit contra entry made under *other investment-other liabilities (short-term)* for the accrual of arrears. The latter also includes offsetting entry for arrears of interest recorded under the investment income.

Reserve assets

Reserve assets - monetary authorities cover change in gross official reserves of the central bank derived from the Monetary Survey of the CBL.